



Dr Vivian Balakrishnan, 62, is the Minister for Foreign Affairs. He has helmed Singapore's Ministry of Foreign Affairs since October 2015.

He previously served as Minister-in-charge of the Smart Nation Initiative; Minister for the Environment and Water Resources; Minister for Community Development, Youth and Sports; Second Minister for Trade and Industry; Minister-in-charge of Entrepreneurship; Second Minister for Information, Communications and the Arts and Minister of State for National Development. He has been a Member of Parliament since 2001.

Dr Balakrishnan studied Medicine at the National University of Singapore after being awarded the President's Scholarship in 1980. Following post-graduate specialist training in Ophthalmology, he was admitted as a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh in 1991.