COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS

Annual Report





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Council on Foreign Relations

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Mission Statement

The Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) is an independent, nonpartisan membership organization, think tank, and publisher dedicated to being a resource for its members, government officials, business executives, journalists, educators and students, civic and religious leaders, and other interested citizens in order to help them better understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other countries.

Founded in 1921, CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. CFR carries out its mission by

- maintaining a diverse <u>membership</u>, with special programs to promote interest and develop expertise in the next generation of foreign policy leaders;
- convening meetings at its headquarters in <u>New York</u> and in <u>Washington, DC</u>, and <u>other cities</u> where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues;
- supporting a <u>Studies Program</u> that fosters independent research, enabling CFR scholars to produce articles, reports, and books and hold roundtables that analyze foreign policy issues and make concrete policy recommendations;
- publishing *Foreign Affairs*, the preeminent journal on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy;
- sponsoring <u>Independent Task Forces</u> that produce reports with both findings and policy prescriptions on the most important foreign policy topics; and
- providing up-to-date information and analysis about world events and American foreign policy on its website, <u>CFR.org</u>.

Letter from the Co-Chairs

Since 1921, the Council on Foreign Relations has sought, in the words of its founders, to "afford a continuous conference on international questions affecting the United States, by bringing together experts on statecraft, finance, industry, education, and science." Under the leadership of Senior Vice President James M. Lindsay, CFR's <u>David Rockefeller Studies</u> <u>Program</u> has expanded its intellectual agenda to stay true to its guiding principles and ahead of emerging international issues. In keeping with CFR's mission, the think tank has evolved into a twenty-first-century incubator of ideas poised to address the most significant challenges facing the United States and the world today.

More than seventy full-time, visiting, and adjunct fellows cover major geographical regions and issues. CFR scholars provide fresh thinking and concrete recommendations to officials at all levels of government, who consistently turn to CFR to inform their decision-making.

CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance (IIGG) program, directed by Senior Fellow Stewart M. Patrick, exemplifies the kind of intellectual innovation that is central to sustaining CFR's mission. The work of IIGG, which analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of existing multilateral institutions, is informed by the recognition that the system of international governance established in 1945 reflects the world as it existed then, not the geopolitical realities of today. For example, increasingly segmented food and pharmaceutical supply chains have facilitated the global spread of counterfeit and unsafe food and medicine. IIGG launched a new project this year that considers ways to establish international standards in order to ensure a safe supply of both.

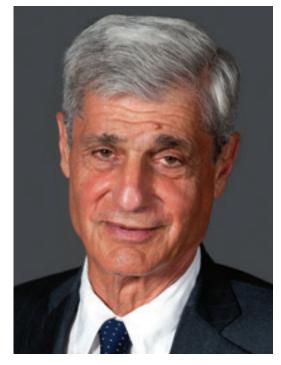
IIGG produces work in a variety of formats, including the <u>Global</u> <u>Governance Monitor</u>, an award-winning interactive tool that tracks, maps, and evaluates multilateral efforts to tackle transnational threats. This year, the program unveiled its <u>Global Governance Report Cards</u> annual assessments of international performance in six areas: nuclear weapons proliferation, terrorism, climate change, armed conflict, financial instability, and global health.

Directed by Sebastian Mallaby, Paul A. Volcker senior fellow for international economics, the <u>Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic</u> <u>Studies</u> (CGS) produces rigorous analysis at the intersection of economic and political affairs. As the world considers fluctuating markets and interest rates, austerity measures, and currency crises, CGS has developed engaging new ways to deliver its work on these issues and more. In June, CGS introduced "<u>Global Economics Monthly</u>," a report and electronic newsletter in which Robert Kahn, CFR's Steven A. Tananbaum senior fellow for international economics, delves into the macroeconomic issues he covers on his blog, <u>Macro and Markets</u>. <u>Geo-Graphics</u>, another CGS blog, led by Benn Steil, senior fellow and director of international economics, explains complex economic issues from central banking to U.S. fiscal policy through charts and graphs generated by CFR experts.

With the aim of preventing or resolving violent conflicts around the world, the <u>Center for Preventive Action</u> (CPA) engages leaders from the



Co-Chairman Carla A. Hills



Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin

public and private sectors. The center's <u>Contingency Planning Memoranda</u> target plausible conflict scenarios with potential impact on U.S. interests and propose measures to prevent and mitigate them. Recent CPA endeavors examined political instability in Jordan, a Sino-Japanese clash in the East China Sea, electoral violence in Kenya, and political unrest in Venezuela. An executive branch official touted the program, led by General John W. Vessey Senior Fellow for Conflict Prevention Paul B. Stares, as "rich and thought provoking," adding that it was "impressive to hear the frank discussion and fresh ideas."

The <u>Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy</u> (CSM&D) initiative is continuously challenging established notions of how to secure sustainable, meaningful development across the world. Under the direction of Senior Fellow Isobel Coleman, CSM&D organizes its work into three programs: Markets and Democracy in the 21st Century, Combating Extremism Through Civil Society, and Women and Foreign Policy. For the collection <u>Pathways to Freedom: Political and Economic Lessons From</u> <u>Democratic Transitions</u>, Coleman and Fellow Terra Lawson-Remer edited case studies by CFR and outside scholars, identifying seven lessons critical to democratization, and the Women and Foreign Policy program released a report, <u>Ending Child Marriage</u>, by Fellow Rachel Vogelstein.

The Studies Program publishes over a dozen expert blogs, counts thirtythree scholars active on Twitter, and has a strong presence on Facebook and other social media channels. It produces a range of interactive tools and infographics, including the Nigeria Security Tracker, edited by CFR Senior Fellow for Africa Policy Studies John Campbell, which uses maps and graphs to document violence and unrest across Nigeria; the Vaccine-Preventable Outbreaks Map, from Senior Fellow for Global Health Laurie Garrett, which plots instances of diseases that are mostly preventable by inexpensive vaccines; and the Insurgency Tracker, which draws on Senior Fellow Max Boot's most recent book, Invisible Armies, to present a visual history of more than two thousand years of guerilla warfare. Boot's book was one of eleven published or edited by scholars or staff this year, part of the strong intellectual culture that endures here. The output of the David Rockefeller Studies Program is remarkable, in quality and quantity alike, demonstrating the ways in which the think tank has expanded its agenda to stay ahead of emerging issues, while adapting to new forces, including the explosive growth of social media, that have changed the way CFR delivers its work to the public.

The world has changed since 1921, and through the work of the Studies Program, CFR has changed with it. And yet, for all of the organization's innovation, CFR has forged its success—as a membership organization, a publisher, and a think tank—by adhering to the principles and characteristics that have always set this institution apart: serious, authoritative analysis of the highest standard that is thoughtful and relevant to policy. We are grateful to CFR Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein and outgoing vice chairman Richard E. Salomon for their many contributions to the organization. We thank our colleagues on the Board of Directors for their work throughout the year.

Finally, we congratulate Richard N. Haass on his tenth anniversary as president, and thank him for all that he has done to preserve CFR's legacy while overseeing the expansion of its work, reach, and influence.

Carla A. Hills Robert E. Rubin *Co-Chairs of the Board*



Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein



Vice Chairman Richard E. Salomon

President's Message: Continuity and Change

I am fortunate to have been president of the Council on Foreign Relations for a decade now. I am proud of our progress and excited about our future. Though the past ten years have been marked by change and modernization, the traditional mission of CFR endures: to be a resource to help our membership and others better understand the world and the foreign policy challenges facing the United States.

We are at our core a membership organization. Since 2003, CFR membership has grown by 15 percent—from 4,100 to just under 4,800— and has become more diversified in gender, ethnicity, professional back-ground, location, and expertise. Term members (individuals elected between the ages of thirty and thirty-six to serve five years) are an even more diverse group, which suggests a positive trajectory for the future of the organization.

Economic challenges since 2008 have tested all nonprofits, and CFR is no exception. We have maintained a strong financial position by exercising smart financial management, all the while continuing to grow. The caretakers of CFR's finances—the Board of Directors' Investment Subcommittee, and both the Finance and Budget and the Audit committees—have been extraordinary custodians. Over the past ten years, both our budget and our endowment have doubled, and we have developed existing revenue streams and added new ones to keep pace. It takes resources to be a resource, and I and we are grateful to the community of members, corporations, foundations, and others that supports CFR.

<u>Foreign Affairs</u>, the preeminent magazine of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy, has evolved both in its look and in the range of authors it publishes and topics it covers. Under the able leadership of Editor Gideon Rose, Publisher Lynda Hammes, and their predecessors, James F. Hoge Jr. and David Kellogg, the magazine is reaching new audiences through a steady stream of digital products available on mobile devices, ereaders, and other platforms. <u>ForeignAffairs.com</u> is a robust, timely source that now publishes more original content than the print edition.

The <u>David Rockefeller Studies Program</u> has added more scholarpractitioners with relevant work experience in government, business, nongovernmental organizations, media, and academia. Notable recent additions to the think tank include former U.S. treasury secretary Timothy F. Geithner, former national security adviser Thomas E. Donilon, international economics expert Robert Kahn, and Nobel Prize–winning economist A. Michael Spence.

For nearly a century, CFR scholarship has covered traditional foreign policy topics, such as national security, trade, and diplomatic relations, along with the most important and, in many cases, most volatile regions and countries. We continue to study these issues, but we have also expanded our intellectual agenda to address matters such as child marriage; girls' education; cybersecurity; the domestic underpinnings of U.S. power, including debt and deficits, immigration, infrastructure,



President Richard N. Haass

and education; global health, including noncommunicable diseases; and much more.

As our Board co-chairs address in their accompanying essay, the intellectual output of the David Rockefeller Studies Program is exceptional. Over the past ten years, the think tank and its fellows have published more than one hundred books, three hundred reports, and more than four thousand op-eds and articles. And in recent years, they have embraced the full range of new media. Fellows provide real-time analysis on <u>CFR.</u> org's topical <u>blogs</u> and through their <u>Twitter</u> feeds, offer expert commentary to award-winning interactive <u>Crisis Guides</u>, and participate in the <u>Ask CFR Experts</u> question-and-answer series.

The CFR-sponsored <u>Independent Task Force Program</u> has overseen the release of twenty reports in the past decade, on matters ranging from terrorism and climate change to immigration policy and trade. The most recent, <u>Defending an Open, Global, Secure, and Resilient Internet</u>, focused on Internet governance, cybersecurity, and the free flow of information.

We strive to be creative and innovative in what we do. Two years ago, we launched the <u>Council of Councils</u>, a unique international network connecting leading foreign policy institutes from around the world in a discussion of issues concerning global governance and multilateral cooperation. Roughly tracking the membership of the G20, the Council of Councils is intended to foster high-level, candid dialogue among policy experts from established and emerging nations through regional conferences, augmented by year-round videoconferencing and online exchanges.

We also created the <u>Global Board of Advisers</u> (GBA), a select group of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. Led by CFR Board Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, the



Though the past ten years have been marked by change, the traditional mission of CFR endures: to help our membership and others better understand the world and the foreign policy challenges facing the United States.

Former U.S. secretary of state Henry A. Kissinger greets former U.S. treasury secretary and CFR Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.



aim of the GBA is to strengthen our understanding of international perspectives while also enhancing the dialogue between U.S. leaders and their counterparts in other countries.

The Council's website, <u>CFR.org</u>, has evolved to be the preeminent resource for analysis of and information on U.S. foreign policy and America's role in the world. The site publishes large amounts of original content, but also includes curated material from authoritative sources and voices from around the United States and the world. We have explored new mediums, including interactive maps, infographics, videos, and award-winning multimedia guides.

To connect with interested citizens whose voices are increasingly important to the foreign policy debate, we have actively engaged <u>students</u>, <u>teachers</u>, <u>religious and congregational leaders</u>, and <u>state and local officials</u> with programming and material tailored to their interests and concerns. In the coming years, we will be ramping up our work in education with an enhanced online destination for students, teachers, and professors.

As important as it is to broaden CFR's reach, it is also essential that we focus on our impact on U.S. foreign policy decision-making. We are shaping not only the debate, but also the country's future leadership and

Above: The Global Board of Advisers, a select group of prominent individuals, includes business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries.

policy agenda. To that end, CFR is a training ground for the next generation of foreign policy leaders through its <u>international affairs fellowships</u>, <u>military fellowships</u>, and programs for other visiting fellows. These fellowships offer professional development that individuals would not have access to otherwise, and participants find their experiences highly formative. Former U.S. ambassador to NATO Ivo H. Daalder has described his time at CFR as "a career-changing experience." Fellows have had invaluable experiences in government and academia in the United States, Japan, South Korea, and India, while roughly one-third of CFR's visiting military fellows go on to be admirals or generals.

As an organization, we also strive to be environmentally and socially conscious. Completed five years ago, our LEED Gold–certified office building in Washington, DC, is just steps from the White House and has transformed the organization's presence in our nation's capital. In addition to investments in our infrastructure, we are also investing in the well-being of CFR employees, our human capital. We have promoted an active lifestyle for our staff by establishing a health and wellness program that has lowered health-care costs, reduced absenteeism, and fostered a healthier workforce.

Although these accomplishments are considerable, we cannot rest on our laurels. The marketplace of ideas is increasingly competitive. In today's era of narrowcasting and partisanship, CFR's role as a truly nonpartisan, independent think tank with a broad intellectual agenda is more valuable than ever.

We have many reasons to be confident in the Council's future. CFR's reputation as a trusted, authoritative resource on U.S. foreign policy endures. I am proud of what this institution has achieved over the past ten years, and I look forward to helping to lead the Council on Foreign Relations in the years ahead.

I want to thank Co-Chairs Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin, as well as their predecessor Peter G. Peterson, and mine, Leslie H. Gelb, for their many contributions. I also thank Vice Chairs David M. Rubenstein and Richard E. Salomon, and all of the members of the Board of Directors, for their service and dedication to this institution year in and year out. Moreover, all that we have accomplished over the past decade would not be possible without the extraordinary hard work of CFR staff in New York and Washington, DC, for which I am most grateful.

Richard N. Haass President

2013 Highlights



Top: President Richard N. Haass introduces Hillary Rodham Clinton at CFR in Washington, DC, at the end of January. Clinton delivered her final remarks as U.S. secretary of state.

Lower left to right: Harrison Ford, vice chair of Conservation International; Aung San Suu Kyi, chairperson and general secretary of Myanmar's National League for Democracy and Nobel laureate; and interim president of Libya Mohammed Magariaf all participated in CFR events.

Meetings

One of CFR's main functions is to provide a nonpartisan forum for informed foreign policy debate, convening meetings where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues.

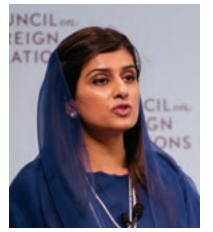
This year, more than <u>two hundred general meetings</u> were convened in New York and Washington, DC. The programming year opened on the eve of the U.S. presidential election, and CFR hosted representatives from both campaigns to discuss the foreign policy challenges facing the candidates. CFR also welcomed international and domestic observers, including the U.S. and Washington bureau chiefs of several leading foreign news agencies, to comment on the potential implications of the candidates' policies abroad.

As is the case nearly every year, the UN General Assembly brought dignitaries from across the world to New York City and to CFR. In the midst of continued upheavals in the greater Middle East, members met with interim Tunisian president Moncef Marzouki, King Abdullah II of Jordan, interim Libyan president Mohammed Magariaf, Pakistani foreign minister Hina Rabbani Khar, and Iranian foreign minister Ali Akbar Salehi.

That same week, Polish president Bronislaw Komorowski, Italian prime minister Mario Monti, Liberian president Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Mexican president Felipe Calderón, and Nobel Peace Prize winner and Burmese opposition leader Aung San Suu Kyi also met with members in New York and Washington, DC. Leaders from international organizations, including NATO secretary-general Anders Fogh Rasmussen and International Criminal Court prosecutor Fatou Bensouda, came to CFR as well.

Other dignitaries to visit CFR during the programming year included Crown Prince of Bahrain Salman bin Hamad al-Khalifa, Icelandic president Ólafur Grímsson, Canadian prime minister Stephen Harper, Australian prime minister Kevin Rudd, and German finance minister Wolfgang Schäuble.

CFR welcomed influential international officials throughout the year, including UN secretary-general Ban Ki-moon, who delivered the Sorensen Distinguished Lecture on the challenges and responsibilities facing the international community, and UN Development Program administrator Helen Clark, who discussed the agency's 2013 Human





Development Report. Global thought leaders, including Grameen Bank managing director and CEO Muhammad Yunus, who delivered the David A. Morse Lecture, also addressed the membership.

U.S. officials, including former secretary of state, treasury, and labor George P. Shultz, came to CFR to offer their insights on world events. Thomas Frieden, director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, spoke about the threat posed by noncommunicable diseases, and the military service chiefs convened for the Robert McKeon Endowed Series on Military Strategy and Leadership. In Washington, Hillary Rodham Clinton delivered her final public remarks as secretary of state.

Following the 2012 election, CFR launched a meeting series, the Presidential Inbox, to address the major issues confronting the Obama administration in the president's second term.

An ongoing special meeting series, HBO History Makers, which focuses on the contributions of a prominent individual, featured former secretary of state Madeleine K. Albright, former special envoy for Middle East peace George Mitchell, and former chairman of the Federal Reserve Paul A. Volcker.

The Lessons Learned series featured speakers, including former ambassadors Thomas R. Pickering and Frank G. Wisner and American Express CEO Kenneth I. Chenault, who reflected on critical moments in their careers in meetings with term and younger life members.

Examining issues ranging from the eurozone crisis to U.S. financial regulation, the C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics brings the world's foremost economic policymakers to CFR. Featured speakers included director general of the Italian treasury Vittorio Grilli, former U.S. secretary of the treasury Lawrence H. Summers, and Jeremy C. Stein, professor of mathematics and member of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve.

Meetings in the World Economic Update series featured economists from federal agencies, the U.S. Treasury, banks, and public corporations, with discussions moderated by Sebastian Mallaby, Paul A. Volcker senior fellow for international economics and director of the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies.

In addition to its general meetings and meetings series, CFR was pleased to cohost a symposium with Conservation International this year on ties between economic and security interests and global resource





Left: Moncef Marzouki, interim president of Tunisia

Right: Fatou Bensouda, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court

Previous page, left: Hina Rabbani Khar, minister of foreign affairs, Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Previous page, right: Foreign Minister of Iran Ali Akbar Salehi



scarcities. The event convened intelligence officials, development economists, defense experts, conservation biologists, and corporate executives.

Every two years, the Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy program hosts a Congressional Staff Conference designed to inform the debate on Capitol Hill and position CFR as an essential resource and forum for incoming lawmakers and their staffs. The nearly one hundred participants in the 2013 conference ranged from legislative assistants working for newly elected representatives to senior committee staff members and leadership. Throughout the year, the Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy program holds weekly roundtables with senior foreign policy aides, as well as sessions that connect new members of Congress with CFR experts for discussion of issues chosen by legislators.

The <u>Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program</u> invites promising young leaders in their thirties to interact with seasoned foreign policy experts through programming designed specifically for them. This year, term members, who are elected for a five-year period, participated in excursions to the World Bank, ABC News, the New York City Police Department, and Fort Benning, Georgia, as well as a longer trip through Brazil. More than three hundred term members from around the country and the world met at their annual conference for sessions with former national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski and CFR President Richard N. Haass on foreign policy issues facing the Obama administration; with former U.S. ambassador to Afghanistan and Iraq Ryan C. Crocker on the Arab uprisings; and on the U.S. policy pivot toward Asia. The term members also participated in a team debate on the future of U.S. primacy.

Above left: Felipe Calderón, president of Mexico *Above right:* Former secretary of state George Shultz

Task Forces

CFR sponsored one Independent Task Force report this year, <u>Defending</u> <u>an Open, Global, Secure, and Resilient Internet</u>, which was chaired by John D. Negroponte, former deputy secretary of state and director of national intelligence, and Samuel J. Palmisano, former chairman of the board and chief executive officer of IBM. It was directed by Adam Segal, CFR's Maurice R. Greenberg senior fellow for China studies.

The Task Force report, endorsed by its two dozen members, finds that as more people and services become interconnected and dependent on the Internet, societies are becoming increasingly vulnerable to cyberattacks. To support security, innovation, growth, and the free flow of information, the Task Force recommends that the United States and its partners work to build a cyber alliance, make the free flow of information a part of all future trade agreements, and articulate an inclusive and robust vision of Internet governance.



Above: Christopher Padilla, vice president, governmental programs at IBM Corporation; Adam Segal, senior fellow for China studies; Samuel Palmisano, former chairman of the board and CEO of IBM Corporation; John Negroponte, former deputy secretary of state and director of national intelligence; and Anya Schmemann, director of the Task Force Program, at a meeting of the Independent Task Force on U.S. policy in the digital age.

National Program

Programming for <u>National</u> members—the more than one-third of CFR members who live outside of New York and Washington, DC—includes on-the-ground events, livestreaming and teleconferences of CFR meetings, and the annual National Conference in June.

The National Conference, underwritten by a grant in memory of Peter E. Haas from the Mimi and Peter Haas Fund, drew members from thirty-eight states and nine countries this year.

Conference highlights included sessions with Secretary of Homeland Security Janet Napolitano, Assistant to the President for Homeland Security and Counterterrorism Lisa O. Monaco, and a dinner program at the American Museum of Natural History on presidential leadership featuring CFR Board members Tom Brokaw and Joseph S. Nye Jr. Other plenary topics included U.S. digital policy, American grand strategy, the global economy, China, and immigration policy. Eighteen breakout sessions covered regions around the globe and topics as diverse as climate change and currency wars, while Saturday town hall sessions focused on the future of U.S. energy and the changing nature of warfare.





Left: Mayor of New York City Michael R. Bloomberg speaks with Hakeem Belo-Osagie of Etisalat Nigeria at a reception for the Global Board of Advisers.

Below: Senior Vice President and Director of Studies James M. Lindsay and high school educators discuss teaching foreign policy in the classroom.

Previous page: Richard N. Haass, Isobel Coleman, Elizabeth C. Economy, and Shannon K. O'Neil speak at CFR's second annual Educators Workshop for college and university professors.







Top: IBM chairman and CEO Ginny Rometty discusses "big data" at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.

Above: JPMorgan Chase's Jamie Dimon speaks at an event in Washington, DC.

Following page: Distinguished Fellow Timothy F. Geithner speaks with military fellows after his session on the U.S. economy at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.

Corporate Program

The <u>Corporate Program</u> celebrated its sixtieth anniversary this year. Founded in 1953 with 25 corporate members, the program has since expanded to include approximately 170 companies from various sectors and regions of the world. Seven of the original corporate member companies, including Exxon Mobil and JPMorgan Chase & Co., remain active participants in the program.

This year, several member companies increased their support of CFR and upgraded to higher corporate membership tiers: PepsiCo, Inc., to the Founders level, our highest corporate member tier; and the Coca-Cola Company, Deutsche Bank AG, and DynCorp International to the President's Circle level. We also welcomed the following new members: Bennett Jones LLP; Cigna; Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (DTCC); Edelman; Expedia, Inc.; Northern Trust; NRG Energy; Palantir Technologies; salesforce.com, inc.; Western Union; White & Case LLP; WPP; and Zurich.

Headliners for this year's CEO Speaker series were Jim McNerney of the Boeing Company, Jamie Dimon of JPMorgan Chase & Co., Ray Dalio of Bridgewater Associates, John S. Watson of Chevron Corporation, Michael Duke of Walmart, and CFR Board member Muhtar Kent of the Coca-Cola Company. The tenth annual Corporate Conference featured Evercore Partners founder and executive chairman Roger C. Altman, former U.S. secretary of state Henry A. Kissinger, IBM chairman and chief executive officer Ginni Rometty, and CFR Vice Chairman and Carlyle Group cofounder and co-chief executive officer David M. Rubenstein, among others. More than three hundred executives from nearly one hundred corporate member companies attended the conference.



The Corporate Program celebrated its sixtieth birthday. Founded in 1953 with 25 members, the program has since expanded to include approximately 170 companies from around the world. CFR is committed to forging connections with an array of constituencies: educators and students, religious and congregational leaders, and state and local officials and their staffs.



Outreach

CFR is committed to forging connections with an array of constituencies, particularly those whose voices are increasingly important to the foreign policy debate: educators and students, religious and congregational leaders, and state and local officials and their staffs. Among other activities, the <u>Outreach</u> program hosts events and teleconferences for these communities and provides access to CFR resources on topics of interest, including publications and live-streamed meetings.

The 2012 <u>Religion and Foreign Policy</u> Summer Workshop was a highlight of Outreach programming. Rabbi Elliot Cosgrove of the Park Avenue Synagogue gave a moving invocation, and this year's workshop had the highest attendance to date, with 125 participants representing more than 22 denominations.

The Academic Initiative, which seeks to introduce university and high school educators and students to CFR resources and to foster relationships between CFR and the academic community, continues to grow thanks to the generous support of CFR Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein. This year, the Academic Initiative's Back-to-School Event offered students the opportunity to meet CFR scholars and explore employment opportunities at the organization. CFR reached professors working in fields related to foreign policy and international affairs through the Col $lege and {\it University} Educators {\it Workshop}, where professors gave feedback$ on CFR's classroom resources and heard substantive briefings from CFR experts. The High School Educators Workshop introduced secondaryschool teachers to CFR resources useful for research and in preparing lesson plans. CFR also hosted college and university presidents for the Higher Education Working Group, a forum through which these professionals, joined by select foundation heads, explore the role of institutions of higher learning in meeting challenges posed by global issues. The group convened in March for briefings on global governance, energy security, and the politics and economics of the Middle East and Asia. Lastly, CFR continued to strengthen its partnership with the National Forensic League debate society, whose 120,000 high school participants regularly cite CFR resources in their competitions.



Previous page: Audience members listen at the Religion and Foreign Policy Summer Workshop.

Above: A term member speaks at the seventeenth annual Term Member Conference, held at CFR's office in Washington, DC, on November 8 and 9.

CFR's multimedia explainers continue to garner accolades, including the Crisis Guide series' third Emmy Award.

CFR Online

CFR continues to embrace new technologies and multimedia as a way to communicate with its members and an increasingly international audience.

In 2013, public meetings began streaming on YouTube, increasing the reach of CFR's on-the-record events, including a <u>meeting sponsored by</u> <u>the Corporate Program</u> and featuring Bridgewater Associates founder Ray Dalio, which has been viewed more than one hundred thousand times.

The institution also launched a free <u>iPhone app</u>, which offers timely posts from more than a dozen expert blogs, daily briefs on world events, breaking analysis from the think tank, and videos and transcripts of CFR events—all in a mobile-ready format.

<u>CFR.org</u>'s editorial team introduced video issue primers this year. The first in the series featured Senior Fellow for Latin America Studies Shannon K. O'Neil and Senior Fellow and Director of the International Institutions and Global Governance Program Stewart M. Patrick on <u>Mexico's drug war</u>; it has been viewed nearly thirty thousand times on YouTube since its release.

Another video series, *Three Things to Know*, breaks down complex issues to their most important components in less than four minutes. Recent topics include <u>child marriage</u>, <u>sequestration</u>, and <u>potential intervention in Syria</u>.

CFR.org also launched a new daily feature to increase interaction with the public. <u>Ask CFR Experts</u> invites visitors to the website to submit questions to the think tank. Responses are featured on the homepage and shared through social media. Earlier in the year, CFR.org covered the foreign policy dimensions of the presidential election with a blog, <u>Campaign</u> <u>2012</u>, and an accompanying series of <u>Issue Trackers</u>, features that were among the most viewed on the website in 2012.

CFR's multimedia explainers continue to garner accolades. "<u>Crisis</u> <u>Guide: Iran</u>" won the series' third Emmy Award, in the category of New Approaches to News & Documentary Programming. "This award underscores the need not only for quality scholarship and analysis," President Richard N. Haass said at the time, "but also for it to be presented in an accessible and engaging way, through the use of the most advanced media technologies."

Following page: Senior Fellow Edward Alden testified before the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs on ways Congress and the Obama administration can use data to improve border enforcement.

Books Published by CFR Scholars and Staff

CFR's most recent book, released in June, is <u>Pathways to Freedom: Politi-</u> <u>cal and Economic Lessons From Democratic Transitions</u>, which was edited by Senior Fellow Isobel Coleman, director of the Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy (CSM&D) initiative and the Women and Foreign Policy program, and Fellow for CSM&D Terra Lawson-Remer.

Other books published this year include:

<u>Tested by Zion: The Bush Administration and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict</u> by Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern Studies Elliott Abrams

"The definitive history of the last Republican president's considerable accomplishments in the Levant."—Wall Street Journal

<u>Why Growth Matters: How Economic Growth in India Reduced Poverty and</u> <u>the Lessons for Other Developing Countries</u> by Senior Fellow for International Economics Jagdish N. Bhagwati and Columbia University professor Arvind Panagrariya

"Almost a manifesto for policymakers."-Economist

Invisible Armies: An Epic History of Guerilla Warfare from Ancient Times to the Present by Senior Fellow for National Security Studies Max Boot

"A sweeping panorama that ranges over a vast terrain . . . thoughtful, smart, fluent, with an eye for the good story."—New York Times



<u>Foreign Policy Begins at Home: The Case for Putting America's House in</u> <u>Order</u> by President Richard N. Haass

"[Haass's] call for getting America's domestic house in order should be listened to."—New York Times

<u>Governing Health in Contemporary China</u> by Senior Fellow for Global Health Yanzhong Huang

"A valuable contribution . . . insightful in its analysis."—Scholar and professor Minxin Pei, Claremont McKenna College

<u>Democracy in Retreat: The Revolt of the Middle Class and the Worldwide</u> <u>Decline of Representative Government</u> by Senior Fellow for Southeast Asia Joshua Kurlantzick

"Removes the blinders so we can move forward in ways that promote democracy more effectively."—Global Times

<u>The Power Surge: Energy, Opportunity, and the Battle for America's Future</u> by David M. Rubenstein Senior Fellow for Energy and the Environment Michael A. Levi

"One of the best things you'll read about the ongoing oil and gas boom in the United States."—Washington Post

<u>Two Nations Indivisible: Mexico, the United States, and the Road Ahead</u> by Senior Fellow for Latin America Studies Shannon K. O'Neil

"Groundbreaking."-San Antonio Express-News

<u>North Korea in Transition: Politics, Economy, and Society</u> edited by Senior Fellow for Korea Studies Scott A. Snyder and the University of British Columbia's Kyung-Ae Park

"Timely ... with a sweep that is rarely seen in the English-language analysis of the country."—Wall Street Journal

<u>The Battle of Bretton Woods: John Maynard Keynes, Harry Dexter White,</u> <u>and the Making of a New World Order</u> by Senior Fellow and Director of International Economics Benn Steil

"A triumph of economic and diplomatic history."—Financial Times

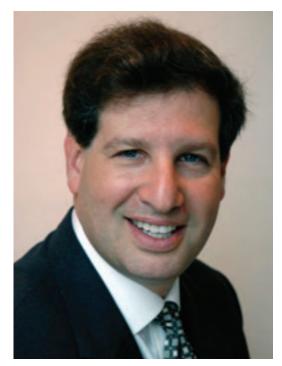
Foreign Affairs

This past year was one of continued success and evolution for *Foreign* <u>Affairs</u> as the magazine strove to uphold and enhance the quality and appeal of its flagship print edition while embracing the onrushing digital future. Halfway through the year, for example, we debuted a striking print redesign, featuring a photo cover, a clean, crisp look inside, and some new editorial features (such as a regular lead interview with a prominent global figure). As summer approached, we began preparations for a comprehensive complementary redesign of the website, <u>ForeignAffairs.com</u>, intended to bring our digital publication offerings up to best current practices in the field.

The July/August 2012 issue of the magazine led with Kenneth Waltz's provocative article, "Why Iran Should Get the Bomb." In what would sadly prove to be his last contribution to the field, the late distinguished international relations theorist argued that because deterrence has proven robust, Tehran's acquisition of a nuclear capability would be a stabilizing factor in regional security. (At the end of August, we created an ebook featuring Waltz's piece and a dozen and a half other recent offerings. Iran and the Bomb provides a comprehensive look at the origins of the Iranian nuclear problem and the options for handling it.) The issue also featured a review essay by Robert Keohane of new books on the course of American hegemony, and Graham Allison rounded out the international relations trifecta with a fiftieth-anniversary look at the contemporary lessons of the Cuban Missile Crisis. Other major pieces included a provocative analysis of "Environmental Alarmism, Then and Now" by Bjorn Lomborg, suggestions on how to exit the Afghan war from the bipartisan team of Stephen Hadley and John Podesta, an examination of India's slowdown by Pratab Bhanu Mehta, and a guide to financial reform from Gillian Tett.

The September/October issue led with an essay on "How China Sees America" by Andrew Nathan and Andrew Scobell, and a look at a potential alternative U.S.-China policy by Aaron Friedberg. A three-part package on the crisis in Europe included essays by Timothy Garton Ash, C. Fred Bergsten, and Adam Tooze. An exploration of U.S. fiscal policy in comparative perspective by MIT political scientist Andrea Louise Campbell attracted a lot of attention, as did a searing review by Jeffrey Sachs of a recent, much-touted book by Darren Acemoglu and James Robinson. Other highlights included a report by Daniel Byman and Natan Sachs on the rise of terrorism among Israeli settlers, a study by Mikhail Dmitriev and Daniel Treisman of Russian attitudes toward anti-Putin protestors, and a survey by Ray Suarez of the political views of Hispanic Americans.

The last issue of the calendar year, November/December, opened with an article by Ruchir Sharma on "The Demise of the Rest," making the case that the progress of the so-called BRIC countries (Brazil, Russia, India, and China) was stalling and that the advanced industrial and developing worlds were not close to converging economically. In "How to Make Almost Anything," MIT physicist Neil Gershenfeld offered an introduction to the digital fabrication revolution sweeping the economy.



Foreign Affairs Editor Gideon Rose



Fareed Zakaria and Gideon Rose unveil the cover of the Foreign Affairs March/April issue.

Other articles included Megan MacKenzie's argument for ending the combat exclusion ban on women in the U.S. military (a policy shift the Obama administration enacted months later), Andrew Krepinevich's recommending a post-austerity defense posture, Grover Norquist's and Andrea Campbell's debating whether taxes were too high, and Britain's chief rabbi Lord Jonathan Sacks reviewing Michael Walzer's new book on the politics of the Bible.

The first issue of 2013 led with a package featuring Fareed Zakaria's look at long-term U.S. fiscal problems and Roger Altman's argument for why the U.S. economy will emerge from the recession stronger than ever. This biggest-ever issue of the magazine—in both editorial content and advertising—also featured debates on whether the Chinese Communist Party can survive, whether the Arab Spring was a historical turning point, and whether U.S. grand strategy should pull back or lean forward. Other contents included an interview with Turkish president Abdullah Gül, the beginning of a discussion on the future of Republican foreign policy, and examinations of the careers of Ehud Barak and Paul Volcker.

The March/April issue led with an article by economic historian Jerry Muller, "Capitalism and Inequality," that traced the connections between free markets and social outcomes from the industrial revolution through the present. An interview with retired general Stanley McChrystal and an essay by Max Boot explored irregular wars, present and past. Articles by Kevin Rudd and Hussein Haqqani looked at the dynamics of two of Washington's crucial bilateral relationships, with China and with Pakistan. Other highlights of the issue included Benn Steil on Harry Dexter White's secret life as a Soviet mole, Shannon O'Neil's portrait of a rising Mexico, Aluf Benn's critique of Israeli militarism, and Bret Stephens's take on the future of Republican foreign policy. The magazine continued to shine a spotlight on the major trends shaping the contemporary world by beginning the May/June issue with a discussion of "The Rise of Big Data" by Kenneth Cukier and Viktor Mayer-Schoenberger—staying ahead of what would soon become breaking news revelations of the NSA's widespread communications surveillance. Richard Haass's essay, "The Irony of American Strategy," analyzed the context and challenges of the Obama administration's rebalancing of attention from the Middle East to Asia. An interview with Polish foreign minister Radek Sikorski touched on Europe's present and future, and a scathing critique of economic austerity policies by Mark Blyth lamented that Europe's failed recent economic policies might be crossing the Atlantic. Other articles explored Africa's economic boom, Hillary Clinton's tenure as secretary of state, American energy policies, and the future of the U.S. Army.

More than half of all *Foreign Affairs* content is now published daily and online-only, contributing to the impressive growth in traffic on <u>ForeignAffairs.com</u>, which posted steady year-on-year gains each season and rose to all-time highs in April, attracting nearly 2.3 million page views during 1.14 million visits by nearly 0.8 million visitors. Our social media presence has also continued to grow: the magazine now boasts more than 180,000 <u>Twitter</u> followers and 150,000 <u>Facebook</u> fans.

Defying industry trends, meanwhile, total paid *Foreign Affairs* circulation is at an all-time high of 182,000. Under the leadership of our new publisher, Lynda Hammes, the magazine continues to innovate across all platforms. Last November, we launched an <u>iPad app</u> showcasing each issue of the magazine along with ebooks and special thematic collections, integrating interactive features such as video, Twitter feeds, and realtime user comments. More than 31,000 users so far have downloaded the app, which allows new audiences to subscribe through iTunes and existing subscribers to gain access by logging in with their subscriber credentials. The magazine is available on all tablet and ereader devices globally through both our digital subscription product and affiliate partnerships with Apple, Amazon, and Google. One-fifth of our paid audience is now finding us through digital platforms.

Foreign Affairs achieved extraordinary performance in newsstand sales over the past year as well, increasing 2.5 percent in copies and 15 percent in revenues in the face of strong industry-wide headwinds. In March, we raised the magazine's cover price by 30 percent to \$12.99 but saw only a minimal drop in sales; this translates to long-term increased profitability.

Although the bulk of our revenue comes from subscriptions and single-copy sales, advertising and ancillary products are increasingly important. Advertising revenue is up 16 percent over the past year, thanks to aggressive sales of traditional print advertising as well as increases in digital campaigns and sponsored events. Efforts to elevate the magazine's media profile and to professionalize our marketing collateral have also paid off in positioning the brand to potential sponsors.

Gideon Rose *Editor,* Foreign Affairs More than half of all Foreign Affairs content is now published daily and online-only.

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* Term Member *Note:* Committee listing shown as of June 30, 2013. Donna J. Hrinak David A. Hunt Mel M. Immergut Virginia Ann Kamsky Muhtar Kent Edward S. Knight Ira A. Lipman Jami Miscik Jeffrey A. Rosen Thakur Sharma Enzo Viscusi

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Tom Brokaw, Chair Deborah S. Amos Mark A. Angelson Christina A. Bennett J. C. de Swaan Tim W. Ferguson Kenneth Quinn Fionda* Rana A. Foroohar Galen J. Guengerich J. Tomilson Hill Zachary Karabell Scott Malcomson Amber D. Miller* Ian Nicholson Thomas L. Pulling E. John Rosenwald Jr. Arthur M. Rubin George Rupp Mitchell D. Silber Alan M. Silberstein

P. J. Simmons Calvin G. Sims Elliott Stein Anne M. Tatlock Stephen R. Volk Maureen White Christine Todd Whitman Bret I.W. Zbar

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Donna J. Hrinak, Chair John P. Abizaid Mary McInnis Boies Heidi E. Crebo-Rediker Xenia Dormandy Mark Fisch Richard N. Foster Bart Friedman Ann M. Fudge Sergio J. Galvis Pamela Brooks Gann Joseph K. Hurd III Alberto Ibargüen Robert J. Katz William J. Long Marcus B. Mabry Ieffrev A. Rosen Orville Hickok Schell Terdema L. Ussery II Vin Weber Alice Young

TERM MEMBERSHIP

Juju Chang, *Chair* Reuben E. Brigety II Loren Douglass Laura L. Efros Mercedes C. Fitchett Scott Holcomb José Ignacio Lozano M. Diana Helweg Newton Keith R. Nilsson Celina B. Realuyo Nancy E. Soderberg Scott L. Swid George H. Young III

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Mary McInnis Boies, Chair Madeleine K. Albright, Vice Chair David G. Bradley Anne M. Finucane Nancy A. Jarvis Kenneth I. Juster Maria Elena Lagomasino Edward J. Mathias Iami Miscik Pamela S. Passman Theodore Roosevelt IV Stanley S. Shuman G. Richard Thoman R. Keith Walton Christine Todd Whitman

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Joseph S. Nye Jr., *Chair* John P. Abizaid Roger C. Altman Alan S. Blinder David G. Bradley

†Ex officio

Stephen Friedman James M. Goldgeier Peter B. Henry Roger Hertog G. John Ikenberry Shirley Ann Jackson Henry R. Kravis Carie A. Lemack Michael Mandelbaum Mitchell B. Reiss Gideon Rose[†] George Rupp Fareed Zakaria Philip D. Zelikow WASHINGTON PROGRAM Peter Ackerman, Chair Gordon M. Adams Madeleine K. Albright Pauline H. Baker Teresa C. Barger Devry Boughner David G. Bradley Nelson W. Cunningham Karen DeYoung Marsha A. Echols Lauri J. Fitz-Pegado Michael H. Haltzel Darin E. Johnson Karen H. Johnson Thea M. Lee Carl L. Meacham Montgomery C. Meigs Norman P. Neureiter Colin L. Powell Peter R. Rosenblatt Stanley O. Roth Kori Schake Frances Fragos Townsend Margaret G. Warner Vin Weber

Eliot A. Cohen

2013 Board Election and Appointments

The Council's By-Laws provide for a Board consisting of thirty-five Directors (plus the President, ex officio), divided into five classes of seven Directors. Each class serves for a term of five years. In each class, three Directors are elected by the membership and four are appointed by the Board.

Directors with terms expiring on June 30, 2013, were Alan S. Blinder, J. Tomilson Hill, Alberto Ibargüen, Shirley Ann Jackson, Joseph S. Nye Jr., George Rupp, and Richard E. Salomon.

The Nominating and Governance Committee was composed of Mary McInnis Boies (Chair), Madeleine K. Albright, David G. Bradley, Anne M. Finucane, Nancy A. Jarvis, Kenneth I. Juster, Maria Elena Lagomasino, Edward J. Mathias, Jami Miscik, Pamela S. Passman, Theodore Roosevelt IV, Stanley S. Shuman, G. Richard Thoman, R. Keith Walton, and Christine Todd Whitman. On December 3, 2012, the Chair invited the Council membership to propose possible candidates. The Nominating and Governance Committee met on February 25, 2013, to consider the pool of names suggested by Council members for the three elective vacancies. Mindful of its mandate to consider "the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background," the Nominating and Governance Committee developed the following slate of nominees for the Class of 2018: Byrone Auguste, Zoë Baird, Evan Bayh, Alan S. Blinder, R. Nicholas Burns, and Cesar Conde. On April 3, 2013, Council members were notified of the slate and of the petition process available to them in accordance with the By-Laws. No petition candidate was put forth. A ballot was sent to all Council members on May 1, 2013.

The Annual Meeting, at which votes would be cast for the election, was originally scheduled for June 4, 2013. As participation by members in the election was low, a quorum would not have been met on June 4, so the Chair of the Nominating Committee authorized an extension of the voting and adjourned the Annual Meeting to June 10, 2013. At the meeting on that day, 1,715 members participated in person or by proxy, fulfilling the quorum required by By-Law V, though at 36.7 percent participation, turnout remained low. No name was written on thirty or more ballots cast at the meeting, and, therefore, no one was nominated for the 2014 election by the write-in procedure outlined in the By-Laws. Sarah A.W. Fitts, Ernest T. Patrikis, and Nancy Young served as election overseers. The following nominees were elected for five-year terms beginning July 1, 2013, and expiring June 30, 2018: Zoë Baird, Alan S. Blinder, and R. Nicholas Burns.

At its June 13 meeting, the Board appointed four Council members to serve five-year terms as Directors in the Class of 2018, beginning July 1, 2013, and expiring June 30, 2018: Laurence D. Fink, J. Tomilson Hill, Shirley Ann Jackson, and Ruth Porat. The Board also appointed Steven A. Denning to the Class of 2016 to fill a vacancy created by Board member Penny Pritzker stepping down.

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

1.1.0	1021 50		1055 70		1070 00
Isaiah Bowman	1921-50	Charles M. Spofford	1955-72	Graham T. Allison Jr.	1979-88
Archibald Cary Coolidge	1921-28	Adlai E. Stevenson	1958-62	Richard L. Gelb	1979-88
Paul D. Cravath	1921-40	William C. Foster	1959–72	William D. Ruckelshaus	1979-83
John W. Davis	1921–55	Caryl P. Haskins	1961–75	James F. Hoge Jr.	1980-84
Norman H. Davis	1921–44	James A. Perkins	1963–79	William D. Rogers	1980–90
Stephen P. Duggan	1921–50	William P. Bundy	1964–74	George P. Shultz	1980-82
John H. Finley	1921–29	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	Lewis T. Preston	1981–88
Edwin F. Gay	1921–45	Carroll L. Wilson	1964–79	Walter B. Wriston	1981–87
David F. Houston	1921–27	Douglas Dillon	1965–78	Warren Christopher	1982–91
Otto H. Kahn	1921–34	Henry R. Labouisse	1965–74	Alan Greenspan	1982–88
Frank L. Polk	1921-43	Lucian W. Pye	1966-82	Robert A. Scalapino	1982-89
Whitney H. Shepardson	1921-66	Robert V. Roosa	1966-81	Harold Brown	1983–92
William R. Shepherd	1921-27	Bill Moyers	1967–74	Stanley Hoffmann	1983-92
Paul M. Warburg	1921-32	Alfred C. Neal	1967-76	Juanita M. Kreps	1983-89
George W. Wickersham	1921-36	Cyrus R. Vance	1968–76,	Brent Scowcroft	1983-89
Allen W. Dulles	1927-69	5	1981-87	Clifton R. Wharton Jr.	1983-92
Russell C. Leffingwell	1927-60	Hedley Donovan	1969–79	Donald F. McHenry	1984–93
George O. May	1927–53	Najeeb E. Halaby	1970-72	B. R. Inman	1985–93
Wesley C. Mitchell	1927–34	Bayless Manning	1971–77	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1985–94
Owen D. Young	1927–40	W. Michael Blumenthal	1972–77,	Charles McC. Mathias Jr.	
Hamilton Fish Armstrong	1928–72	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1979–84	Ruben F. Mettler	1986–92
Charles P. Howland	1929–31	Zbigniew Brzezinski	1972–77	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93
Walter Lippmann	1932–37	Elizabeth Drew	1972–77	James E. Burke	1987–95
Clarence M. Woolley	1932–35	George S. Franklin	1972-83	Richard B. Cheney	1987–89,
Frank Altschul	1934–72	Marshall D. Shulman	1972-03	Idenard D. Cheney	1993–95
Philip C. Jessup	1934–42	Martha Redfield Wallace	1972-82	Robert F. Erburu	1987–98
Harold W. Dodds	1935–42	Paul C. Warnke	1972-82	Karen Elliott House	1987–98,
Leon Fraser	1935–43 1936–45	Peter G. Peterson	1972–77	Karen Emott House	
		reter G. reterson		Glenn E. Watts	2003-2008
John H. Williams	1937-64	Debaut O Anderson	1984-2007		1987-90
Lewis W. Douglas	1940-64	Robert O. Anderson	1974-80	Thomas S. Foley	1988-94
Edward Warner	1940-49	Edward K. Hamilton	1974-83	James D. Robinson III	1988-91
Clarence E. Hunter	1942–53	Harry C. McPherson Jr.	1974-77	Strobe Talbott	1988–93
Myron C. Taylor	1943–59	Elliot L. Richardson	1974-75	John L. Clendenin	1989–94
Henry M. Wriston	1943–67	Nicholas deB. Katzenbach		William S. Cohen	1989–97
Thomas K. Finletter	1944–67	Paul A. Volcker	1975–79,	Joshua Lederberg	1989–98
William A.M. Burden	1945–74		1988–99	John S. Reed	1989–92
Walter H. Mallory	1945–68	Franklin Hall Williams	1975–83	Alice M. Rivlin	1989–92
Philip D. Reed	1945–69	Theodore M. Hesburgh	1976–85	William J. Crowe Jr.	1990–93
Winfield W. Riefler	1945–50	Lane Kirkland	1976-86	Thomas R. Donahue	1990-2001
David Rockefeller	1949–85	George H.W. Bush	1977–79	Richard C. Holbrooke	1991–93,
W. Averell Harriman	1950–55	Lloyd N. Cutler	1977–79		1996–99,
Joseph E. Johnson	1950–74	Philip L. Geyelin	1977-87		2001-2009
Grayson Kirk	1950–73	Henry A. Kissinger	1977-81	Robert D. Hormats	1991-2004
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–58	Winston Lord	1977-85	John E. Bryson	1992-2002
Elliott V. Bell	1953–66	Stephen Stamas	1977-89	Kenneth W. Dam	1992-2001
John J. McCloy	1953-72	Marina v.N. Whitman	1977-87	Maurice R. Greenberg	1992–2002,
Arthur H. Dean	1955–72	C. Peter McColough	1978-87		2004-2009
		e			

Karen N. Horn	1992–95	Joseph S. Nye Jr.	2004-2013	VICE CHAIRMEN	
James R. Houghton	1992–96	Fareed Zakaria	2004-	OF THE BOARD	
Charlayne Hunter-Gault	1992–98	Peter Ackerman	2005-	Grayson Kirk	1971-73
Donna E. Shalala	1992–93	Charlene Barshefsky	2005-2010	Cyrus R. Vance	1973–76,
Paul A. Allaire	1993-2002	Stephen W. Bosworth	2005-2009		1985–87
Robert E. Allen	1993–96	Tom Brokaw	2005-	Douglas Dillon	1976–78
Richard N. Cooper	1993–94	David M. Rubenstein	2005-	Carroll L. Wilson	1978–79
E. Gerald Corrigan	1993–95	Frank J. Caufield	2006-2010	Warren Christopher	1987–91
Alton Frye	1993	Ann M. Fudge	2006-	Harold Brown	1991–92
Leslie H. Gelb	1993–2001,	Alberto Ibargüen	2006-2013	B. R. Inman	1992–93
	2002-2003	Henry R. Kravis	2006-2012	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1993–94
Rita E. Hauser	1993-97	James W. Owens	2006-	Maurice R. Greenberg	1994–2002
Theodore C. Sorensen	1993-2004	, Colin M. Powell	2006-	Carla A. Hills	2001-2007
Garrick Utley	1993-2003	Christine Todd Whitman	2006-	William J. McDonough	2002–2003
Carla A. Hills	1994–	Sylvia Mathews Burwell	2007-2013	Robert E. Rubin	2002-2003
Helene L. Kaplan	1994–96	Stephen Friedman	2007–	Richard E. Salomon	2003-2007
Frank G. Zarb	1994–96	Jami Miscik	2007-	David M. Rubenstein	2007-2013
Robert B. Zoellick	1994–2001	Alan S. Blinder	2008-	David M. Rubenstein	2012-
Les Aspin	1995	J. Tomilson Hill	2008-	HONORARY	
Mario L. Baeza	1995–2001	Shirley Ann Jackson	2008-	VICE CHAIRMAN	
Peggy Dulany	1995–2001	George Rupp	2008–2013		2002
Jessica P. Einhorn	1995–2005	David G. Bradley	2009–2013	Maurice R. Greenberg	2002-
Louis V. Gerstner Jr.	1995–2005	Donna J. Hrinak	2009-	PRESIDENTS	
,		Penny S. Pritzker	2009–2013		
Hannah Holborn Gray William I. McDonough	1995-98	Frederick W. Smith	2009-2013	John W. Davis	1921–33
William J. McDonough	1995-2004			George W. Wickersham	1933–36
George J. Mitchell	1995-2005	John P. Abizaid	2010-	Norman H. Davis	1936–44
Frank Savage	1995-2002	Mary McInnis Boies	2010-	Russell C. Leffingwell	1944–46
George Soros	1995-2004	Pamela Brooks Gann	2010-	Allen W. Dulles	1946–50
Lee Cullum	1996-2006	Thomas H. Glocer	2011-	Henry M. Wriston	1951–64
Vincent A. Mai	1997-2003	Eduardo J. Padrón	2011-	Grayson Kirk	1964–71
Warren B. Rudman	1997-2005	Peter B. Henry	2012-	Bayless Manning	1971–77
Laura D'Andrea Tyson	1997-2007	Muhtar Kent	2012-	Winston Lord	1977-85
Roone Arledge	1998-2002	Margaret G. Warner	2012-	John Temple Swing*	1985–86
Martin S. Feldstein	1998–2008,	Zoë Baird	2013-	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93
	2009–	R. Nicholas Burns	2013-	Alton Frye	1993
Bette Bao Lord	1998–2003	Steven A. Denning	2013-	Leslie H. Gelb	1993-2003
Michael H. Moskow	1998–2008	Laurence D. Fink	2013-	Richard N. Haass	2003-
Diane Sawyer	1998–99	Ruth Porat	2013-		
John Deutch	1999–2004			PRESIDENT EMERI	TUS
Robert E. Rubin	2000-	CHAIRMEN OF THE		Leslie H. Gelb	2003-
Andrew Young	2000-2005	Russell C. Leffingwell	1946–53		
Henry S. Bienen	2001-2011	John J. McCloy	1953-70	HONORARY PRESI	DENTS
Kenneth M. Duberstein	2001-2012	David Rockefeller	1970-85	Elihu Root	1921-37
Joan E. Spero	2001-2011	Peter G. Peterson	1985-2007	Henry M. Wriston	1964–78
Vin Weber	2001–2011,	Carla A. Hills		5	
	2012-	(Co-Chairman)	2007-	EXECUTIVE	
Fouad Ajami	2002-2012	Robert E. Rubin		VICE PRESIDENTS	
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	2002-2006	(Co-Chairman)	2007-	John Temple Swing	1986–93
Ronald L. Olson	2002-2010			Michael P. Peters	2002-2005
Thomas R. Pickering	2002-2007	CHAIRMAN EMERI	TUS	Keith Olson	2012-
Helene D. Gayle	2003-2008	Peter G. Peterson	2007-	Refui Olison	2012
Richard N. Haass	2003-			CHIEF FINANCIAL	OFFICERS
Richard E. Salomon	2003-2013	HONORARY CHAIR	MEN	Kenneth Castiglia	2009-2011
Anne-Marie Slaughter	2003-2009	John J. McCloy	1970–1989	Keith Olson	2009-2011 2012-
Madeleine K. Albright	2004–	David Rockefeller	1985–		2012-
Richard N. Foster	2004-2009			* pro tempore	

CHIEF INFORMATION

CHIEF INFORMATI	ON	C	2006 2000	
CHIEF INFORMATI OFFICER AND PUBI		Gary Samore	2006–2009 2007–2011	
		Kay King L. Camille Massey	2007-2011 2008-	
David Kellogg	2010-2012	Jan Mowder Hughes	2000-	
SENIOR VICE PRES	IDENTS	EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS		
Alton Frye	1993–98		IOKS	
Kenneth H. Keller	1993–95	Hamilton Fish	1000 00	
Larry L. Fabian	1994–95	Armstrong	1922-28	
Michael P. Peters	1995-2002	Malcolm W. Davis	1925-27	
Paula Dobriansky	2001	Walter H. Mallory	1927-59	
Charles G. Boyd	2001-2002	George S. Franklin	1953–71	
David Kellogg	2002-2010	SECRETARIES		
Janice L. Murray	2002-2009		1021 22	
James M. Lindsay	2009–	Edwin F. Gay Allen W. Dulles	1921-33	
VICE PRESIDENTS		Frank Altschul	1933-44	
			1944–72 1972–87	
Paul D. Cravath	1921–33	John Temple Swing Judith Gustafson		
Norman H. Davis	1933–36	Lilita V. Gusts	1987–2000 2000–2010	
Edwin F. Gay	1933-40			
Frank L. Polk	1940–43	Jeffrey A. Reinke	2010-	
Russell C. Leffingwell	1943–44	HONORARY SECRE	TARY	
Allen W. Dulles	1944–46	Frank Altschul	1972-81	
Isaiah Bowman	1945-49	Frank Ansenui	19/2-01	
David Rockefeller	1950-70	TREASURERS		
Henry M. Wriston	1950–51	Edwin F. Gay	1921–33	
Frank Altschul	1951–71	Whitney H. Shepardson	1921–33	
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–52	Clarence E. Hunter	1942–51	
David W. MacEachron	1972-74	Devereux C. Josephs	1951–52	
John Temple Swing	1972-86	Elliott V. Bell	1951–52	
Alton Frye	1987-93	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	
William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1987-89	Peter G. Peterson	1981-85	
John A. Millington	1987–96	C. Peter McColough	1985-87	
Margaret	1007 02	Lewis T. Preston	1987–88	
Osmer-McQuade	1987-93	James E. Burke	1988-89	
Nicholas X. Rizopoulos	1989–94 1993–98	David Woodbridge	1989–94	
Karen M. Sughrue		Janice L. Murray	1994–2009	
Ethan B. Kapstein	1995–96 1995–2005	Kenneth Castiglia	2010–2011	
Abraham F. Lowenthal	1995–2003	Keith Olson	2012-	
Janice L. Murray David J. Vidal	1993–2002 1995–97			
Frederick C. Broda	1995–97	EDITORS OF		
Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996	FOREIGN AFFAIRS		
Paula J. Dobriansky	1997–2001	Archibald Cary		
Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–98	Coolidge	1922-28	
David Kellogg	1997–2002	Hamilton Fish		
Lawrence J. Korb	1998–2002	Armstrong	1928-72	
Anne R. Luzzatto	1998–2002	William P. Bundy	1972-84	
Elise Carlson Lewis	1999–2008	William G. Hyland	1984–92	
Irina A. Faskianos	2002–	James F. Hoge Jr.	1992-2010	
Robert C. Orr	2002–2003	Gideon Rose	2010-	
James M. Lindsay	2003–2006			
Lisa Shields	2003-	DIRECTORS OF STU	JDIES	
Nancy E. Roman	2004–2007	Percy W. Bidwell	1937–53	
Nancy D. Bodurtha	2005–	Philip E. Mosely	1955–63	
Suzanne E. Helm	2005-	Richard H. Ullman	1973–76	

Abraham F. Lowenthal	1976-77
John C. Campbell	1977-78
Paul H. Kreisberg	1981-87
William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1987-89
Nicholas X. Rizopoulos	1989-94
Kenneth H. Keller*	1994–95
Ethan B. Kapstein	1995–96
Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996
Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–98
Lawrence J. Korb	1998–2002
Michael P. Peters	2002-2003
James M. Lindsay	2003–2006,
	2009–
Gary Samore	2006–2009
DIRECTORS OF ME	EETINGS
George S. Franklin	1949-50
William Henderson	1952–54,
	1955-56
Melvin Conant	1954–55,*
	1956–57,*
	1957–59
George V.H. Moseley III	1959-62
Harry Boardman	1962-69
Zygmunt Nagorski Jr.	1969–78
Marilyn Berger	1978–79
Margaret	19,0,9
Osmer-McQuade	1979–93
-	1993-98
Karen M. Sughrue Anne R. Luzzatto	1993–98 1998–2005

* pro tempore

Membership

MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations is first and foremost a membership organization. With more than 4,700 members, CFR's ranks include many of the most prominent leaders in the foreign policy arena. CFR's roster includes top government officials, renowned scholars, business executives, acclaimed journalists, prominent lawyers, and distinguished nonprofit professionals. The membership is divided almost equally among those living in New York, Washington, DC, and across the country and abroad, and it is a group unmatched in accomplishment and diversity in the field of international affairs.

Members have in-person access to world leaders, senior government officials, members of Congress, and prominent thinkers and practitioners in academia, policy, and business, many of whom are members themselves. CFR members participate in nearly one thousand events each year, including history-maker interviews, CEO forums, expert panel discussions, symposia, town halls, and film screenings.

STEPHEN M. KELLEN TERM MEMBER PROGRAM

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program, established in 1970 to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders, encourages promising young women and men from diverse backgrounds to engage in a sustained conversation on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. Each year, a new class of term members between the ages of thirty and thirty-six is elected to serve a five-year term. Term members enjoy a full range of activities, including events with high-profile speakers, an annual Term Member Conference, roundtables, trips to various sites, including military bases, international organizations, and U.S. governmental agencies, and one weeklong study trip abroad every two years.

The Term Member Program has grown considerably since it was established more than forty years ago; the number of term members is now indexed at up to 15 percent of the total CFR membership.

For more information on the Term Member Program, please visit <u>www.cfr.org/about/term</u><u>member_program</u>.

APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council seeks quality, diversity, and balance in its membership. Criteria for membership include intellectual achievement and expertise; degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs; promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations; potential contributions to CFR's work; desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and standing among peers. New members are named twice a year by the Board of Directors, which invites select women and men to join based on the recommendations of the Committee on Membership.

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for membership must be nominated in writing by a current CFR member and seconded by three (maximum of four) other individuals. To be considered for term membership, candidates must be nominated by a current CFR member and seconded by two (maximum of three) other individuals.

Membership is restricted to U.S. citizens (native born or naturalized) and permanent residents who have applied to become citizens. If foreign born, a candidate must submit a statement that he or she has been naturalized or is a permanent resident who has made formal application for citizenship.

Candidates for term membership must be between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which they apply.

TO APPLY

Candidates should email <u>applications@cfr.org</u> to request the online application for membership. All materials, including nominating and seconding letters, must be submitted using the online application. The email should include the following information:

- full name
- title and affiliation
- date of birth
- citizenship status (see Eligibility Requirements)
- type of membership for which the candidate is applying
- date or dates of any previous applications for membership, if applicable
- email address to which the hyperlink to the online application should be sent

For more information on the membership application process, please visit <u>www.cfr.org|about|</u> <u>membership</u>.

NOMINATING AND SECONDING A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations relies on its members for their engagement, substantive contributions, and support, and counts on members to identify and nominate or second qualified prospects for membership. Membership development efforts are focused on identifying and attracting diverse leaders in international affairs across all sectors.

Candidates are responsible for securing their nominators and seconders. The roster of members is listed in the following section and is regularly updated at <u>www.cfr.org/about/membership/</u><u>roster.html</u>. All letter writers are advised to commit themselves to supporting only those candidates they know personally. The first paragraph of nominating and seconding letters must include a clear and comprehensive statement about the nature of the relationship between the candidate and the letter writer. Thoughtful, candid, and succinct comments are far more important than formal endorsements. The Committee on Membership advises members to write no more than two letters per round (either one nominating and one seconding letter or two seconding letters) and members are encouraged to make comparative judgments about candidates when appropriate. It is recommended that at least one letter come from a current or former professional colleague.

NOMINATING LETTERS

Candidates must be nominated by a CFR member. Nominating letters should be no more than five hundred words and should address the following criteria, which have always been central to the committee's consideration of membership candidates:

- intellectual attainment and expertise;
- degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs or in other areas affecting international affairs;
- promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations;
- potential contributions to the work of CFR;
- · desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and
- standing among peers.

SECONDING LETTERS

Seconding letters need not be as comprehensive (no more than three hundred words) and are not required to come from current CFR members, though this is strongly recommended. Writers are encouraged to state why the candidate should be considered for CFR membership based on the above criteria with an emphasis on "standing among peers." Seconding letters should also provide relevant information that might not be included in a candidate's CV or nominating letter.

ADDITIONAL RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CONSIDER

- Officers of CFR as well as members of the Board of Directors and Committee on Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on any candidate's behalf.
- Members of the Subcommittee on Term Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on behalf of candidates for term membership.
- A spouse, close relative (e.g., parent, sibling, cousin, or the like), or near in-law of a candidate may not formally nominate or second that candidate for CFR membership, and members should refrain from writing on behalf of clients.
- CFR visiting fellows are prohibited from applying for membership until they have completed their fellowship tenure.
- All CFR members are required to fulfill annual dues requirements, which can be found online at <u>www.cfr.org/memberdues</u>.

DEADLINES, CANDIDATE NOTIFICATION, AND REACTIVATION

Applications not completed by the deadlines will not be considered. To apply for a future deadline, candidates must request and complete a new application. All membership candidates and their letter writers will receive notification of the committee's decisions according to the schedule below.

	APPLICATION	
	DEADLINE	NOTIFICATION
Membership	March 1	late June
	October 1	mid-February
Term Membership	January 6	late June

APPLICATION REACTIVATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate who is not elected in any given application round will have his or her file held over. The candidate may choose to reactivate an application for future consideration. To do so, he or she must email <u>applications@cfr.org</u> and specify the date or dates of previous applications, as well as the type of membership for which he or she is reapplying. The candidate is required to complete an updated CV through a new online application. The new CV should specify any significant changes since the previous application. The candidate must secure a minimum of one and a maximum of three additional seconding letters; additional letters should provide new insights that would be helpful in the selection process. It is not required that seconding letters come from current CFR members, but it is strongly recommended. The original nominating letter as well as seconding letters writers may provide new letters only when new content is included.

If a candidate is not elected after two consecutive application rounds, the application will be placed on hold for three years for membership candidates and one year for term membership candidates. After the hold period, the candidate may reactivate the file for consideration. For term membership applicants, the hold period does not apply if a candidate would be ineligible to reapply due to the age restriction.

For more information on nominating a candidate or to learn more about applying for membership, please contact Nancy D. Bodurtha, vice president, meetings and membership, at 212.434.9487 or applications@cfr.org.

PROFILE OF THE MEMBERSHIP

Since July 2012, CFR membership has grown by 1.88 percent, from 4,681 to 4,769 members. Member records are maintained by CFR at 58 East 68th Street, New York, NY 10065.

NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
OF MEMBERS	OF MEMBERSHIP
1,539	32
1,484	31
1,746	37
4,769	100
1,530	32
888	19
680	14
475	10
249	5
255	5
211	5
481	10
4,769	100
	OF MEMBERS 1,539 1,484 1,746 4,769 1,530 888 680 475 249 255 211 481

Membership Roster

A

Aaron, David L. Abbot, C. Spencer Abbot, Charles S. Abbot, Laura Winthrop Abboud, A. Robert Abboud, Labeeb M. Abdalla, Alyce Abell, Keith W. Abercrombie-Winstanley, Gina K. Abernethy, Robert John Abeywardena, Penny† Abizaid, John P. Aboelnaga Kanaan, Mona Abrahams, Tara Balmaceda Abrahms, Max[†] Abramowitz, Michael J. Abramowitz, Morton I. Abrams, Elliott Abrams, Stacey Y.* Abrams, William M. Abshire, David M. Abuaf. Niso Aburdene, Odeh F. Ackerman, Elliot L. Ackerman. Peter Ackerman, Xanthe[†] Adams, Gordon M. Adams, Jacqueline Adams, Marjorie A. Adams, Michael F. Adams, Robert McCormick Adams, Timothy Dees Adams-Ender, Clara L. Adashi, Eli Y. Addonizio, Elizabeth* Adelman, Carol C. Adelman, David* Adkerson, Richard C. Adler, Allen R.

 * Elected to membership in 2013.
 † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.
 Note: Membership shown as of July 1, 2013. Adler, Stephen J. Afkhami, Amir Arsalan Agarwal, Sara R. Agarwal, Sumit Aggarwal, Vinod K. Agostinelli, Robert F. Aguiar, Eric Agus, David B.* Ahern, Stephanie R. Ahmed, Salman S. Ahuja, Sanjiv Aidinoff, M. Bernard Akhavi, Negar Albright, Alice P. Albright, Madeleine K. Alderman, Michael H. Aldrich, George H. Alexander, Aileen K. Alexander, John R. Alexander, Margo N. Alfonzo, Rafael Alford, William P. Allaire, Paul A. Allen, Dan Allen, Jodie T. Allen, John R. Allen, Jonathan William Allen, Richard V. Allen, Thad W. Allibhoy, Faheen Allison, Graham T. Allison Marshall, Cara L.† Almond, Michael A. Alonzo, Anne L. Alpha, Avery M.† Alter, Jonathan H. Alter, Karen J. Alterman, Jon B. Altman, Daniel Altman. Drew Altman, Roger C. Altman, William C. Altshuler, David Alvarez, Jose E. Alving, Amy E. Amir-Mokri, Cyrus Ammori, Marvin

Amos, Deborah Susan Anand, Manpreet Singh Andelman, David A. Andersen, Harold W. Anderson, Craig B. Anderson, Desaix Anderson, Edward G. III Anderson, Gloria B. Anderson, John B. Anderson, Lisa Anderson, Mark A. Anderson, Paul F. Anderson, Wendy R. Andreas, Terry Lynn Andrews, Brian[†] Andrews. David R. Andrews, Michael A. Angelson, Mark A. Ansour, M. Michael Anthony, John Duke Aossey, Nancy A. Apgar, David P. Aponte, Mari Carmen Appiah, Kwame A. Applebaum, Anne E. Aquila, Francis J. Arbess. Daniel I. Arcos, Cresencio S. Arend, Anthony Clark Argov, Gideon Arkin, Stanley S. Armacost, Michael H. Armstrong, Charles Michael Armstrong, Lloyd Jr. Arnaboldi, Nicole* Arnhold, Henry H. Aron. Adam Maximilian Arons. Melinda S. Aronson, Bernard W. Aronson, Jonathan David Arora, Gabo† Arsenian, Deana Arsht. Adrienne Art, Robert J. Arthurs, Alberta Artigiani, Carole

Asgard, Ramin Assousa, George E. Athreya, Bama Atkin, Rebecca Atkins. Betsv S. Atkinson, Caroline Atkinson, Holly G.* Atwood, J. Brian Auer, James E. Auerbach, Michael B. Auerbach, Paul S. Aufhauser, David D. Auguste, Byron Gerald Augustine, Norman R. Auspitz, Josiah Lee Austin, Lloyd J. III* Ausubel, Jesse H. Avedon, John F. Avery, John E. Avni, Ronit Awuah, Patrick G. Jr. Axelrod, Robert M. Ayers, H. Brandt Ayón, David R. Avres, Alyssa Ayyar, Balan Rama Azim, Khalid Azimi. Shad

В

Babbitt, Eileen F. Babbitt, Harriet C. Babcock-Lumish, Brian C.† Babcock-Lumish, Terry Bacchus, James L. Bacevich, Andrew J. Bacha, Julia Bader, Christine Bader, William B. Baer, Donald A. Bagley, Bruce M. Bagley, Elizabeth Frawley Bailey, Ronald Lewis Bains, Leslie E. Baird, Peter W. Baird, Zoë Bajaj, Monisha†

Baker, Amy Baker, Arnold B. Baker, Audrey H. Baker, Howard H. Jr. Baker, James A. III Baker, James H. Baker, John R. Baker, Pauline Halpern Baker. Stewart A. Baker, Thurbert E. Bakhash, Shaul Bakstansky, Peter Balaran, Paul Baldwin, David A. Baldwin, Sherman Baldwin Moody, Carol Bales, Carter F. Balick, Kenneth Baliles, Gerald L. Ballou-Aares. Daniella Balstad, Roberta Band, Laurence M. Bandler, Donald K. Banga, Ajaypal Singh Bansal, Preeta D. Baquiran, Les II† Barany, Zoltan Barbacci, Francesco Carlo Barber, Benjamin R. Barbour, Haley Barcott, Rye Bardel, William G. Barger, Teresa C. Barkan, Joel D. Barkey, Henri J. Barlick, Robert T. Jr. Barnes, Michael D. Barnett, F. William Barnett, Michael Nathan Barnett, Robert B. Barno, David William Barrett, Barbara McConnell Barrett, John Adams Barron, Michael J. Barry, Grace Barry, John L. Barry, Lisa B. Barry, Nancy M. Barry, Thomas Corcoran Barshay, Jill Barshefsky, Charlene Bartiromo, Maria S.

* Elected to membership in 2013.
 † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Bartlett, Joseph W. Bartlett, Richard Allen Bartlett, Timothy J. Bartley, Edith Lynn Bartsch, David A. Basek, John T. Basora, Adrian A. Bass, Gary J. Bass. Peter E. Bass. Warren Basu. Pat Batkin, Alan R. Bator, Francis M. Battaglia, Charles C. Bausano, Barry* Baxter, Randolph Bayh, Evan Bean, Frank D. Bearg, Nancy J. Beattie, Richard I. Beatty, Warren Beck, Douglas A.* Becker, Elizabeth H. Beckler. David Z. Beckmann, David Bedrosian, Gregory R. Beehner, Lionel Beeman, Richard E. Behringer, Michael P. Beim, David O. Beim. Nicholas F. Bekavac, Nancy Yavor Belfer, Robert A. Belford, Brandon M.† Beliveau, Emmett S.† Bell. Alexandra F. Bell, Burwell B. III Bell, Gordon P. Bell, Joseph C. Bell, Peter Dexter Bell, Robert G. Bell, Ruth Greenspan Bell, Steve Bell, Thomas D. Jr. Bellamy, Carol Bellinger, John B. III Bellows. Ben Bell-Rose, Stephanie K. Belsky, Leah Benaim, Daniel[†] Bender, Gerald J. Bender, Lawrence Benedict, Keith W. Benedict, Kennette M. Benioff, Marc Russell Bennet, Douglas J.

Bennett, Andrew Owen Bennett, Christina A. Benshoof, Janet Benson, Lucy Wilson Bereuter, Douglas K. Bergen, Peter Lampert Berger, Joshua Adam Berger, Samuel R. Berger, Suzanne Bergeron, Douglas* Berggruen, Nicolas Bergman, Lowell A. Bergsten, C. Fred Berkley, Seth F. Berkowitz, Bruce Berkowitz, Elana Berkowitz, Howard P. Berman, Howard L. Berman, Jonathan E. Bernard. Kenneth W. Berndt, John E. Bernstein, David Scott Bernstein, Peter W. Bernstein, Robert L. Bernstein, Tom A. Berresford, Susan Vail Berris, Jan Bersin, Alan D. Bert. Melissa* Bertini, Catherine Ann Bertsch, Gary K. Bery, Priya Beshar, Peter J. Beshara, Adam Bestani, Robert M. Bestor, Theodore C. Betru. Aron Betts. Richard K. Beutner, Austin M. Bewkes, Jeffrey Beyzavi, Kian Bhala, Raj Bhargava, Anurima Bhidé, Amar V. Bialkin, Kenneth J. Bialos, Jeffrey P. Bickford, Jewelle Biddle, George C. Biegun, Stephen Edward Biel, Eric R. Biemann, Betsy Bienen, Henry S. Bierley, John C. Biersteker, Thomas J. Biggs, John H. Biggs, Marcia Polk Fuller Biglari, Hamid Billingsley, Lucy C. Bilmes, Linda J. Bindenagel, James D. Binkley, Nicholas Burns Binnendijk, Anika Locke Binnendijk, Hans Birdsall, Nancy Birkelund, John P. Bissell, Richard E. Black, Cathleen P. Black, Leon D. Black, Shirley Temple Black, Stanley Warren III Blacker, Coit D. Blackwell. Blair Blackwell, J. Kenneth Blackwill, Robert D. Blake, Robert O. Blanc, Jarrett N. Blank, Jonah Blank, Stephen Blankfein, Lloyd C. Blanton, Sharie A. Blechman, Barry M. Bleek, Philipp C. Bleich, Jeffrey L. Bleier, Edward Blendon, Robert Jay Blinder, Alan S. Blinderman, Eric H. Blinken, Alan John Blinken, Antony J. Blinken, Donald Bloch, Julia Chang Bloom, Evan T. Bloomberg, Michael R. Bloomgarden, Kathy Finn Blum, Richard C. Blumenthal, Sidney S. Blumenthal, W. Michael Blumling, Mark Blumrosen, Alexander B. Blyth, Mark M. Boas, Katherine[†] Bob, Daniel E. Bobbitt, Philip Chase Bodansky, Daniel M. Bodea, Andy S. Bodnar, Seth A. Bogan, Leisel† Bogert, Carroll R. Bohlen. Avis T. Bohn, John A. Boies, David* Boies, Mary McInnis

Bolling, Landrum R. Bollinger, Lee C. Bolton, John R. Bond, Robert D. Bondurant, Amy L. Bonime-Blanc, Andrea Bonine, David Bonner, Robert C. Bonney, J. Dennis Booth, Carter Borden, William B. Bordoff, Jason Eric Boren, David L. Borgerson, Scott G.* Bork, Ellen Boschwitz, Rudy Bosworth, Stephen W. Botts, John C. Boufford, Jo Ivey Boughner, Devry S. Bouis, Antonina W. Boulware-Miller, Kay Bourkoff, Aryeh B.* Boustany, Charles W. Jr. Bouton, Marshall M. Bovin, Denis A. Bower, Joseph Lyon Bower, Whitney Bowles. Erskine B. Bown, Chad P.* Boyd, Charles Graham Boyer, Spencer Phipps Bracken, Paul Bradbury, Darcy E. Braddock, Richard S. Brademas, John Bradford, Zeb B. Jr. Bradley, Bill Bradley, David G. Brady, Linda Parrish Brady, Nicholas F. Brady, Rose Brainard, Lael Bramwell, Elizabeth R. Branch, Daniel H. Branscomb, Lewis M. Branson, Louise Braswell, Kimberly Brauchli, Marcus W. Braunschvig, David Brautigam, Deborah A. Brazeal, Aurelia E.

* Elected to membership in 2013.
 † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Breck, Henry R. Breed, Henry Eltinge III Bremer, L. Paul III Bremmer, Ian A. Brennan, Margaret Mary† Brenner, Kieran Brenner, Lee J. Breslauer, George William Brewer, John D. Brever, Chloe A.* Breyer, Jim* Brever, Stephen G. Briger, Peter L. Jr. Brigety, Reuben Earl II Brigham, Lawson W.* Brill, Steven D. Brillembourg, Clara E. Brilliant, Larry Brimley, Shawn William Brimmer. Esther Diane Brinker, Nancy Goodman Brinkley, Douglas G. Brinkley, Paul A.* Brister, Paul D.† Britell. Jenne K. Britt, David V.B. Britt, Glenn A. Broad, Molly Corbett* Broad, Robin Broadman, Harry G. Brock, Steven Vernon Brockmann, Heidi A. Broda, Frederick C. Brodsky, William J. Brody, Christopher W. Brody, Kenneth D. Brokaw, Tom Bronfman, Edgar Jr. Bronfman, Edgar M. Bronin, Luke A.† Bronner, Ethan S. Bronson, Rachel Brookins, Carole L. Brose, Christian Brosens, Frank P. Broughton, Christopher Nicholas Brower, Charles N. Brown, Alice Lynn Brown, Bartram S. Brown, Binta Niambi* Brown, Caroline E.† Brown, Frances Z.† Brown, Frederic J. Brown, Gwendolyn A. Brown, Harold

Brown, Jonathan A.C. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Kathleen Brown, Leon Carl Brown, Lester R. Brown, Michael Brown, Michael E. Brown, Neil R.† Brown, Richard P. Jr. Brown, Seyom Browning, David S. Brown Weiss, Edith Bruce, Judith Brun, Leslie A. Bruno, Greg Bruton, Bronwyn E. Bryan, Greyson L. Bryant, Michael E. Bryant, Ralph C. Bryson, John E. Brzezinski, Mark F. Brzezinski, Mika Brzezinski, Zbigniew Buaron, Roberto Buchanan, Scott C. Buchman, Mark Edward Bucknam, Mark A. Budinger, William Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce Buergenthal, Thomas Buffone, Steven P.* Bukowski, Raven M.† Bullock, Mary Brown Bumpas, Stuart Maryman Bunzel, Jeffrey H. Burand, Deborah K. Burgess, John A. Burke-White, William W. Burks, Jonathan W. Burnett, Dale A. Burnham, Christopher Bancroft Burns, Patrick Owen Burns, R. Nicholas Burns, William J. Burrows. Mathew Burt, Richard R. Burton, Daniel F. Jr. Burwell, Sylvia Mathews Busby, Joshua W. Bush, Mary K. Bush, Richard Clarence III Bushell, Andrew Bussey, John C. Butler, Paul W.

Butler, Samuel C. Butler, William J. Buultjens, Ralph Buxbaum, Richard M. Buyske, Gail Byrne, Patrick M. Byrnes, Maureen K.

С

Cabrera, Ángel Cáceres, Diane Alleva Caesar, Camille M. Caggins, Myles Barry III Cahill, Kevin M. Cahn, Jonathan D. Calabia, Dawn Tennant Calabia, F. Christopher Calabresi, Massimo F.T. Calder, Kent Eyring Caldera, Louis E. Caldwell, Dan Edward Caldwell, William B. IV Calhoun, Craig J. Califano, Joseph A. Jr. Califano, Mark Gerard Callaghy, Thomas M. Callander, Robert J. Callen, Michael A. Calleo, David Patrick Cambria, Salvatore F. Cammack, Perry A.* Camp, Roderic Ai Campbell, Carolyn Margaret Campbell, Colin G. Campbell, Elizabeth C. Campbell, F. Gregory Campbell, Kurt M. Campbell, Thomas J. Canavan, Terence Chris* Cannella, Margaret Canton, Mikki Caperton, William Gaston III Cappello, Alexander L. Cappello, Juan Carlos Capus, Stephen A. Caputo, David A. Caputo, Lisa M. Carbonell, Néstor T. Cárdenas, José A. Carey, John Cari, Joseph A. Jr. Carlson, Neal David Carlson, Scott A. Carlucci, Frank C.

Carmichael, William D. Carnahan, John Russell Carnesale, Albert Carothers, Thomas Carpenter, R. Charli Carpenter, Scott Carpenter, Ted Galen Carr, Earl Alexander Jr. Carr, John W. Carrington, Walter C. Carroll, J. Speed Carruth, Reba Anne Carson, Charles William Jr. Carson. Johnnie Carswell, Robert Carter, Ashton B. Carter, Barry E. Carter, James Earl Carter, James H. Carter. Mark Andrew Carter, Marshall Nichols Carter, Phillip Cartwright, James P. II Caruso-Cabrera, Michelle Casellas, Gilbert F.* Casey, Claire Cashin, Stephen D. Casper, Gerhard Cassel, Douglass W. Jr. Cassell, Gail H. Cattarulla, Elliot R. Caufield, Frank J. Caulfield, Matthew P. Cavanagh, Richard Edward Cavanaugh, Carey Cave, Ray Charles Caverley, Jonathan D. CdeBaca, Luis Celeste, Richard F. Cha, Victor D. Chadda, Maya Chai. Chuckra Chalasani Grennan, Rekha Chamberlain, Robert M.† Chambers, Anne Cox Chambers, Reggie Chamie, Joseph Chan, Gerald L. Chan. Julie L. Chan, Ronnie C. Chan, Sewell Chang, David C.

* Elected to membership in 2013.
† Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Chang, Gareth C.C. Chang, Joyce Chang, Juju Chanin, Clifford Chanis, Jonathan A. Chao, Angela A. Chao, Elaine L. Chapin, Edith C.* Charap, Samuel Charles, Robert Bruce Charlet, Katherine Phillips Charney, Craig R.* Charnovitz, Steve Chartener. Robert Chase, Anthony R. Chase. Michael Chatterjee, Purnendu Chatterji, Aaron K. Chaudhary, Shamila Chaves, Robert I. Chavez, Rebecca Bill* Chayes, Antonia Handler Chayes, Sarah P.* Checki, Terrence J. Chen. John S. Chen, Kimball C. Chen. Lincoln C. Chenault, Kenneth I. Cheney, Richard B. Cheney, Stephen A. Cherian, Sai Chesler. Ellen Cheston, Sheila C. Chewning, Eric Dwight Chiarelli, Peter W. Chickering, A. Lawrence Chin, Sally Portia Chira, Susan D. Cho, Albert H. Choffnes, Eileen R. Choi, Audrey Chollet, Derek H. Chon, Julie Choubey, Deepti Choucri, Nazli Chowdhry, Aysha Afzal Christensen, Guillermo Santiago Christensen, Stanley F. Christensen, Thomas J. Christenson, Michael J. Christianson, Geryld B. Christman, Daniel William Churchill, Bruce B. Cicerone, Ralph J. Ciorciari, John David

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Ear, Sophal Easterly, Jennie M. Eastman, John Lindner Easum, Donald B. Eberhart, Ralph E. Eberstadt, Nicholas Echols, Marsha A. Eck. Bailev Morris Economy, Elizabeth C. Ecton, Donna R. Eddleman, Linda Hiniker Eddy, Randolph P. III Edelman, Gerald M. Edelman, Marian Wright Edelman, Richard Winston Ederle, Brendan G. Edington, Mark D.W.

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Ferguson, Roger W. Jr. Ferguson, Tim W. Fernandez, Jose W. Fernholz, Mauricio Ferrari, Bernard Thomas Ferrari, Mario B. Ferré, Helen Aguirre Ferré, Maurice A. Ferré Ramirez. Antonio Luis Ferrell, Lisa Carolyn Ferrell, Robert S. Fesharaki, Fereidun Fessenden. Hart Fetter, Steve Fiedler, Jeffrey L. Field, Jennifer† Fields, Bertram H. Fields, Craig I. Fife, Eugene V. Filippelli, Guy Louis Filippone, Robert J. Findakly, Hani K. Finder, Joseph Alan Findlay, D. Cameron Finelli, Francis A. Fink, Laurence D. Fink, Sheri L. Finkelstein, Lawrence S. Finn, Edwin A. Jr. Finnemore, Martha Fino. Steven Finucane, Anne M. Firestone, Charles M. Fisch, Jacob Fisch. Mark Fischer, Stanley Fischer Martin, Betsy Fisher, Julie Ann Fisher. Peter R. Fisher, Richard W. Fisher. Todd A.* Fishlow. Albert Fishman, Brian Howes Fisk. Daniel W. Fitchett, Mercedes Carmela Fitts. Sarah A.W. FitzGerald. Frances Fitzgibbons, Harold E. Fitzgibbons, John B. Fitz-Pegado, Lauri J.

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Flaherty, Martin S. Flaherty, Pamela P. Flaherty, Peter Flanagan, Stephen J. Fleischmann, Alan H. Fleming, Gregory James Fletcher, Denise K. Fletcher, Phillip Douglas Flournoy, Michèle A. Fly, Jamie M. Flynn, Carol Flynn, George J. Flynn, John Stratton Flynn, Mary Laurence Flynn, Stephen E. Fn'Piere, Patrick John Foggo, James G. III Fogleman, Ronald R. Foley, S. Robert Jr. Foley, Thomas C. Foley, Thomas S. Folsom, George A. Fontaine, Richard H. Jr. Foote, Edward T. II Foote, William Fulbright Forbes, Kristin J. Ford, Celeste V. Ford, Harold E. Jr. Ford, Katie Ford, Paul B. Jr. Fore, Henrietta Holsman Forgacs, Andras Forman, Shepard L. Foroohar, Rana A. Forsythe, Rosemarie Fosler. Gail D. Foss, Michelle Michot Foster, Brenda Lei Foster, Charles C. Foster, Kathleen Aldworth Foster, Richard N. Fourquet, José A. Fowler, Jeffrey L. Fowler, Wyche Jr. Fox, Christine H. Fox, Daniel M. Fox. Donald T. Fox, Eleanor M. Fox, Merritt Baker Fox, Nicole Davison Foxman, Abraham H. Fraga Neto, Arminio Francke. Albert Frank, Andrew D. Frank, Charles R. Jr. Frank, Richard A.

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Gacek, Stanley Arthur Gaddis, John Lewis Gadiesh, Orit B. Gaer. Felice D. Gaghan, Stephen W. Gaines, James R. Gaither, Kendra Galbraith, James K. Galbraith. Iean Galbraith, Peter W. Gallagher, Kelly Sims Gallo, Alexander Michael Gallogly, Mark T.* Gallucci, Robert L. Galvis, Sergio J. Gamble, David Hardt Jr.† Gandhi, Sajit† Ganguly, Sumit Gann, Pamela Brooks Gannon, John C. Ganoe, Charles S. Garber, Larry A. Gard, Robert G. Jr. Gardels, Nathan P. Gardner, Anthony Luzzatto Gardner, James A. Gardner. Nina Luzzatto Gardner, Richard N. Garment, Suzanne R. Garnett, Sherman Garrett, Geoffrey M. Garrett, Laurie Garriott de Cayeux, Laetitia† Garten, Jeffrey E. Garwin, Richard L. Garza, Antonio Oscar Jr. Gaston, Erica L. Gates, Henry Louis Jr. Gates, Robert M. Gati, Charles Gati, Toby Trister Gaudiani, Claire L. Gause, F. Gregory III Gavin, Francis J. Gavrilis, James A. Gay, Catherine Gayle, Helene D. Gedmin, V. Jeffrey Geier, Philip O. Geithner, Peter F.

Geithner, Timothy F. Gelb, Bruce S. Gelb. Leslie H. Gellert, Michael E. Gellman, Barton Gell-Mann, Murray Gelpern, Anna Genser, Jared* George, Robert P. Georgescu, Peter Andrew Gephardt, Richard A. Gerber, Burton L. Gerber, Louis Gerety, Amias M. Gergen, David R. Gerhart, Gail M. Germain, Adrienne Gerschel. Patrick A. Gerson, Allan Gerson, Elliot F. Gerson, Ralph J. Gerstein, Daniel M. Gerstell, Glenn S. Gerstner, Louis V. Jr. Getler. Michael Gewirtz, Paul David Gever, Georgie Anne Gfoeller, Joachim Jr. Gfoeller. Michael Gfoeller, Tatiana C. Ghaemi, Hadi* Ghiglione, Loren Gholz, Charles Eugene Ghori-Ahmad, Safiya J.† Giacomo, Carol Ann Giambastiani. Ed Ir. Gibbs, Reggie Scott Giffen, James Henry Giffin, Gordon D. Gil. Andrés Valerio Gilbert, G. S. Beckwith Gilbert, Jackson B. Gilbert, Nili E.M. Gilbert, Steven J. Gill, Bates Gillette, Michael James Gilmore, James S. III Gilmore. Richard Gimelli. Noa Catalina Gingrich, Newton L. Ginsberg, Gary L. Ginsberg, Marc Charles

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Ginsburg, Jane C. Ginsburg, Ruth Bader Girald, Catalina Givhan, Walter D. Gielten, Thomas G. Glaser, Bonnie S. Glauber, Robert R. Glennon, Michael J. Gleysteen, Peter Glickman, Daniel R. Glickman, Steven G. Globerman, Norma Glocer, Thomas H. Gluck, Carol Gluck, Frederick W. Godwin. Peter Goel, Anish Goeltz, Richard Karl Goins, Charlynn Golby, James T. Goldberg, Nicholas Goldberg, Ronnie L. Golden, James R. Golden, Jennifer E. Goldfarb, Deborah Goldfield, Harold P. Goldfield, Jacob D. Goldgeier, James M. Goldin, Harrison J. Goldman, Charles N. Goldman, Guido Goldman, Marshall I. Goldman, Merle D. Goldman, Neal D. Goldmark, Peter C. Jr. Goldsmith. Barbara Goldsmith, Jack Landman III Goldsmith, Russell D. Goldstein, Gordon M. Goldstein, Jeffrey A. Goldstein, Judith S.* Goldstein. Morris Goldstone, Jack A. Goldwyn, David L. Goldzimer, Aaron M. Golhar. Shawn P.M. Golob, Paul D. Golodryga, Bianna† Golston, Allan C. Gómez, Eduardo J. Gomez, Heidi N. Gomory, Ralph E. Gompert, David C. Gonen, Ron Gonzalez, Emilio Tomas Gonzalez, Juan Sebastian[†] Goodman, Allan E. Goodman, George I.W. Goodman, Herbert I. Goodman, John B. Goodman, Mary Beth Goodman, Matthew P. Goodman, Roy M. Goodman, Rvan Goodman, Sherri W. Gordon, John A. Gordon, Michael R. Gordon, Philip H. Gordon-Hagerty, Lisa E. Gordon-Reed, Annette Gorelick, Jamie S. Gorman, Monica J. Gostin, Lawrence O. Gotbaum, Victor Gottdiener. Noah Gottemoeller, Rose E. Gottfried, Kurt Gottlieb, Geoffrey A. Gottlieb, Gidon A.G. Gottsegen, Peter M. Gould, Peter G. Gourevitch, Peter A. Gourevitch, Philip D. Grace, Lola Nashashibi Grady, Robert E. Graff. Garrett M. Graff, Henry Franklin Graham, Bob Graham, Thomas Edward Graham, Thomas Jr. Graham, Thomas W. Granger, Kay Granoff, Michael D. Grant, Heidi Honecker Grant, James D. Graubard, Stephen Richards Graves, Christopher J. Gray, C. Boyden Gray, Hanna Holborn Grayer, Cara Greathead, R. Scott Greco, Richard Jr. Green, Carl J. Green, Daniel Rogers† Green, Eric F. Green, Jerrold D. Green, Mark Andrew Green, Michael J. Green, Robert Shane Greenberg, Arthur N.

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Hottelet, Richard C. Houck, James W. Houghton, Amory Jr. Houghton, James R. House, Karen Elliott Houser, Trevor Howard, A. E. Dick Howard, Christopher Bernard Howard, Ivana Howard, Lyndsay C. Howard, M. William Jr. Howell, Ernest M. Howk, Iason Howson, Nicholas Calcina Hrinak, Donna J. Hrynkow, Sharon H. Hsu. Ta-Lin Hubbard, Allan B. Hubbard, R. Glenn Huber, Richard L. Huberman, Benjamin Hudson, Manley O. Jr. Hudson, Michael C. Huebner, Lee W. Huey, John W. Jr. Huey Evans, Gay J. Hufbauer, Gary C. Hughes, Lynn N. Hughes, R. John Hughes, Thomas Lowe Hull, Edmund J. Hulsman, John C. Hultman, Tamela Hultquist, Timothy A. Hume, Cameron R. Hume, Ellen H. Hummer-Tuttle, Maria Hunker, Jeffrey A. Hunt, David A. Hunt, Kathleen E. Hunt, Swanee Hunter, Robert E. Hunter, Shireen T. Hunter, Thomas O. Hunter, William Curt Hunter-Gault, Charlayne Huntington, Patricia Skinner Hurd, Joseph K. III Hurlock, James B. Hurst, Robert J. Hurwitz, Sol Huszar, Andrew C. Hutchings, Robert L. Hutchins, Glenn H.

Huyck, Philip M. Hyatt, Joel Z. Hyland, Richard Hyman, Allen I.

Ι

Ibargüen, Alberto Ibargüen, Diego Ignatius, Adi Ignatius, David R. Ijaz, Mansoor Ikenberry, G. John Immergut, Mel M. Inderfurth. Karl F. Indig, Jennifer Buntman Indyk, Martin S. Ingber, Rebecca Inman, Bobby R. Intriligator, Michael D. Irvin, Patricia L. Isaacs. Maxine Isaacson, Walter S. Iseman, Frederick J. Isenberg, Steven L. Isham, Christopher Iskenderian, Mary Ellen Ispahani, Mahnaz Istel, Yves-André Istrabadi, Feisal Amin Rasoul* Itoh. William H. Ivester, M. Douglas Iyengar, Radha

J

Iabber, Paul Jackelen, Henry R. Jackley, Jessica Jacklin, Nancy P. Jackson, Bruce Pitcairn Jackson, Jesse L. Sr. Jackson, John H. Jackson, Lois M. Jackson, Sarah Jackson, Shirley Ann Jacobs, Kenneth Iacobs, Lawrence A. Jacobson, Mark R. Iacobson, Roberta S.* Jacoby, Charles H. Jr. Jacoby, Jonathan Todd Jaffe, Amy Myers Jagannath, Ram M. Jakes, Susan J. James, Francis John Janes, Jackson

Janis, Mark Weston Janke, Aleksandra Ianklow. Morton L. Janow, Merit E. Jaquette, Jane S. Jarvis, Nancy A. Jayanti, Anuradha T. Jebb, Cindy R. Jeffery, Reuben III Jeffrey, James Franklin Jehl, Douglas Jenevein, E. Patrick III Jenkins, Bonnie D. Ienkins, Carol Jennings, Elizabeth† Jervis, Robert Jessup, Philip C. Jr. Jeter, Howard F. Jett, Dennis C. Jilani, Erum Rubina† Joel, Jennifer Stacey John, Eric G. Johns, Leslie Johns, Lionel Skipwith Johns, Raymond E. Jr. Johnson, Darin E.W. Johnson, James A. Johnson, James E. Johnson, Jay L. Johnson, Jeh Charles Johnson, Jerry Lavell Johnson, Karen H. Johnson, L. Oakley Johnson, Larry D. Johnson, Michelle D. Johnson, Robbin S. Johnson, Robert W. IV Johnson, Sheila C. Johnson, Suzanne Nora Johnson, Thomas Stephen Johnson, Todd M. Johnson, Willene A. Johnson, Wyatt Thomas Jolie, Angelina* Jones, Alan Kent Jones, Anita K. Jones, David L. Jones, James R. Jones, Kermit[†] Jones, Kerri-Ann Jones, Stuart Jr. Joost, Peter Martin Iordan, Boris Alexis Jordan, Eason Jordan, Robert W. Jordan, Vernon E. Jr.

Joseph, Richard A. Josephson, William Joskow, Paul L. Joulwan, George A. Judge, Barbara Thomas Jumper, John P. Junz, Helen B. Juster, Kenneth I.

Κ

Kaden, Lewis B. Kadlec, Robert P. Kagan, Robert W. Kahler, Miles Kahn, Joseph F. Kahn, Thomas S. Kaiser, Miranda Margaret Kaiser, Robert G. Kalaris, Thomas Llewellyn Kalb, Bernard Kalb, Marvin Kalicki, Jan H. Kalir, Erez C. Kalmbach, Charles F.* Kamarck, Elaine C. Kamine, Jorge Kaminsky, Howard Kamsky, Virginia Ann Kanak, Donald P. Kandra, Robert A.* Kanet, Roger E. Kang, C. S. Eliot Kang, Jane Kaniewski, Daniel John Kann, Peter R. Kansteiner, Walter H. III Kanter, Rosabeth Moss Kantor, Laurence G. Kantor, Mickey Kapadia, Gaurav K.† Kaplan, Ann F. Kaplan, Gilbert Kaplan, Helene L. Kaplan, Mark N. Kaplan, Richard N. Kaplan, Stephen S. Kapnick, Scott Bancroft Kapoor, Vikas Kapp, Robert A. Kapstein, Ethan B. Karabell, Zachary Karafa, Kristian C.

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Karalekas, Anne Karamanian, Susan L. Karatnycky, Adrian Karatz, Bruce E. Karis, Thomas G. Karl, Jonathan David Karl, Terry Lynn Karns, Margaret P. Karol, Adam Karp, Jonathan D. Karsner, Andy Kasdin, Robert Kass, Stephen L. Kassalow, Jordan S. Kassel, Whitney M.† Kassinger, Theodore W. Kassof, Allen H. Kathwari, Farooq Katona, Peter Katz, Daniel Roger Katz, Robert J. Katz, Sherman E. Katz, Stanley N. Katzenstein, Peter J. Katzovicz. Rov I. Kauffman, Richard L. Kaufman, Daniel J. Kaufman, Henry Kaufman, Robert R. Kaufman, Zachary Daniel[†] Kausner, Gregory M.† Kavoukjian, Michael E. Kay, Kira Kaye, Charles R. Kaye, Dalia Dassa Kaye, David A. Kayyem, Juliette N. Kazemi. Farhad Kea, Charlotte G. Kean, Thomas H. Keane, John M. Kearney, Daniel Jr. Keating, Timothy J. Keck, Elizabeth Ellen Keefe, Patrick S.R. Keeler, Timothy J. Keenan, Kevin Michael Keene, Lonnie Keidan, Jonathan Keith, James R.* Keker, John W. Kelleher, Catherine M. Keller, Edmond I. Keller, Kenneth H. Kellerman, Barbara L. Kelley, Kevin H.*

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Kumar, Nisha Kumar, Raj Udiaver Kumar, Vinay Kumar-Sinha, Punita Kumin, Michael A. Kumra, Raina Kundra, Vivek Kuniholm, Bruce Robellet Kunstadter, Geraldine S. Kupchan, Charles A. Kupchan, Clifford A. Kurth, James R. Kurtzer, Daniel C. Kushen, Robert A. Kux. Dennis Kwoh, Stewart

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Leidholdt, Dorchen A.* Leiter, Michael E. Leland, Marc E. Leland. Olivia M. Lemack. Carie A. LeMelle, Gerald A. Le Melle, Tilden J. Lemery, Jay Lemkin, Bruce Stuart Lemle, J. Stuart Lemmon, Gayle Tzemach Lempert, Robert J. Lenfest, Harold F. Lenihan. Michelle Lennon, Alexander T.J. Lennox, William J. Jr. Lenzen, Louis C. LeoGrande, William M. Leone, Richard C. Leopold, Evelyn R. Lesch, Ann Mosely Leslie, John W. Jr. Lessenberry, Brian Lesser, Ian O. Lettre. Marcel I. II Levensohn, Pascal N. Leverett, Flynt L. Levin, Herbert Levin, John A. Levin, Michael Stuart Levin, Richard C. Levine. Mel Levine, Ross Levine, Susan B. Levinsohn, James A. Levinson. Marc Levitsky, Jonathan E. Levitt, Arthur Jr. Levitt, Matthew A. Levy, Jay A. Levy, Julia C. Levy, Reynold Lew, Jacob J. Lewin, Leslie A. Lewinsohn, Jonathan Lewis, Bernard Lewis. Eric L. Lewis, Margaret Katri Lewis, Maureen A. Lewis, Peter M. Lewis, Stephen R. Jr. Lewis, W. Walker Lewis-Berry, Jason C. Lewy, Glen S. Li, Cheng Libby, I. Lewis Jr.

Liberi, Dawn Lichtblau, John H. Lichtenstein, Cynthia Crawford Liebenow, Larry A. Lieber, James E. Lieber, Robert J. Lieberman, Joseph I. Lieberman, Nancy A. Lieberthal. Keith L.* Lieberthal, Kenneth G. Liebman, Jonathan Roy Liebowitz, Jessica K. Lifton. Robert K. Light, Timothy Lighthizer, Robert E. Lin, Robert Lincoln, Edward J. Lindberg, Tod Lindborg, Nancy Elizabeth Linden, Alexandra D.† Linden, Josephine Lindsay, Beverly Lindsay, Gregory T.† Lindsay, James M. Linen, Jonathan S. Link, Troland S. Lipman, Gustave K. Lipman, Ira A. Lipman, Joanne Lipper, Kenneth Lippey, Brian C. Lippman, Thomas W. Lipsitz, Rochelle J. Lipsky, John P. Lipsky, Seth Lissakers, Karin M. Litan. Robert E. Little. David Littlefield, Elizabeth L. Litwak, Robert S. Liu, Betty W. Liu, Eric P. Livingston, Robert Gerald Loaiza, David Jesse Lockhart, Dennis P. Lodal, Jan M. Lodge, George Cabot Loeb, Daniel S. Loeb, Marshall Loewenstein, Andrew B. Logan, Francis D.

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Loizou, Elaina Lombardi, Clark B. London, Herbert I. Long, Mary Beth Long, William J. Longmuir, Shelley A. Longstreth, Bevis LoNigro, Christina Lopes, Mark López Tirú, Lisa Loranger, Donald Eugene Lord, Bette Bao Lord, Kristin M. Lord, Winston Lorentzen, Oivind III Lorimer, Linda Koch* Lotrionte, Catherine B. Louie, Gilman G.* Louis, William Roger Loury, Glenn Cartman Love, Reginald L.† Lovejoy, Thomas E. Lowenfeld, Andreas F. Lowenkron, Barry F. Lowenstein, James G. Lowenstein, Price Gordon Lowenthal. Abraham F. Lowey, Nita M. Lowry, Glenn D. Loy, Frank E. Lozano, Ignacio E. Lozano, José Ignacio Lozano, Monica C. Lu, Li Lu, Xiaobo Lubin, Nancy Lubman, Stanley B. Luck, Edward C. Lucy, William Luers, Wendy W. Luers, William H. Lugo, Luis E. Lukatsevich, Ross Z. Luke, John A. Jr. Lundeberg, Greta Lundqvist, Bertil Lundstrom, Mark Lustick, Ian S. Lute, Douglas E. Lute, Jane Holl Luttwak, Edward N. Luzzatto, Anne R. Lyman, Princeton N. Lynch, Thomas F. III Lyne, Susan Markham Lynk, Myles V.

Lynn, Laurence E. Jr. Lynton, Michael M. Lyon, David W. Lyons, James E. Lyons, Richard Kent

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Ma, Connie Ye† Ma, Yong Damien† Mabry, Marcus B. Mabus, Raymond E. MacCormack, Charles Frederick MacDonald, Bruce Walter MacDougal, Gary E. Mack, Consuelo Cotter Mack, J. Curtis II Mack, William Brady III Mackay, Leo Sidney Jr. Mackevich, Eileen R. Mackey, Timothy Ken† Macklin, Ronita[†] Macmillan, Graham III Madhany, al-Husein N. Madhavan, Akshay† Maguire, John David Mahanty, Daniel R.† Mahmoud, Adel Mahnken. Thomas G. Mahoney, Paul G. Mahoney, Thomas H. IV Mai, James A. Mai. Vincent A. Maier, Charles S. Makanju, Anna A.† Makin, John Holmes Makinson, Carolyn Mako, William P. Makovsky, David Malcomson, Scott Malek, Frederic V. Malesky, Edmund J. Malik, Arslan* Mallery, David W. Mallery, Richard Mallett, Robert L. Malmgren, Harald B. Malmgren, K. Philippa Malpass, David R. Maltese, Michael Maltz, Gideon Daniel Mamdani, Mahmoud A. Manca, Marie Antoinette Mancuso, Mario Mandaville, Alicia Phillips Mandelbaum, Michael

Maniatis, Gregory A. Mankoff, Jeffrey Mann, James H. Mann, Michael D. Mann, Thomas E. Mans, Darius Mansoor, Peter R. Manuel, Anja Manyika, James* Manzi, Jim Marans, Joel Eugene Marchetti, Louis G. III† Marchick, David M. Marcom, John E. Ir. Marcum, John Arthur Marczak, Jason Margon, Sarah Mariner, Joanne Mariotti, Steve J. Mark. Hans M. Mark-Jusbasche, Rebecca P. Marks, Joshua Antoni Meyer[†] Marks, Paul A. Marlin, Alice Tepper Marquet, Louis David Marquis, Susan L.* Marr, Phebe A. Marron, Donald B. Marsh, Tom F. Marshall. Andrew W. Marshall, Dale Rogers Marshall, F. Ray Marshall, Katherine Marshall, Zachary Blake Marteau Emerson, Kimberly K. Marten, Kimberly Joy Martin, Daniel Richard Martin, Lynn Morley Martin, Susan F. Martin, William F. Martinez, Angelica R. Martinez, Roman IV Martinez, Roman V Marton, Kati I. Martz, Joseph C. Maru, Vivek Mas, Jorge* Masin, Michael T. Masoud, Tarek Massey, L. Camille Massey, Walter E. Massimino, Elisa C. Mastanduno, Michael Masters, Carlton A.

Matheson, Michael J. Mathews, Jessica T. Mathews, Michael S. Mathias, D. Stephen Mathias, Dale Mathias, Edward J. Mathis, Brian Pierre Matlock, Jack F. Jr. Matos Rodríguez, Félix V.* Matsukata, Naotaka Matteson, William B. Matthews, Barbara C. Matthews, Eugene A. Mattox. Gale A. Matuszewski, Daniel C. Matzke, Richard H. Maxwell, Ann Titiev Maxwell. Kenneth R. Maxwell, Rahsaan Maybank, Alexis Macy Mayer, Claudette Mayer, William Emilio Mayhew, Alice E. Mazur, Jay McAfee, William Gage McAllister, Jef Olivarius McAllister, Singleton B. McAuliffe, Jane Dammen McBride, Sharon Kelly McCaffrey, Barry R. McCain, John S. III McCann, Edward F. II McCarter, John W. Jr. McCarthy, James P. McCarthy, Kathleen D. McCarthy, Terence Arthur McCarthy-Beehner, Julie McCaw, Craig O. McCaw, Susan R. McChrystal, Stanley A. McClure, Kimberly M. McClure, Robert L. McClymont, Mary E. McConnell, M. Porter McCord, Gordon C. McCormack, Elizabeth J. McCormack, Richard Thomas Fox McCormick, David H. McCouch, Donald G. McCoy, Debbie* McCoy, Jennifer L.

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McCray, Ronald David McCue, Susan McCurdy, Dave K. McDermott, Jim McDevitt, Sean Daniel McDonald, Alonzo L. McDonald. Tom McDonough, William J. McDougall, Gay J. McEneaney, Kyle Eamonn McEvoy, Edward Bruce McFarland, Kathleen Troia McFarland, Maria McFarlane, Jennifer A. McFarlane, Robert C. McFate, Patricia Ann McFaul, Michael A. McGarr, Cappy R. McGowan, Alan H. McGregor, James L. McGurn, William McHenry, Donald F. McKean, David McKenna, Tjada D'Oyen McKenney, Morgan McKeon, Elizabeth A. McKibben, Tracy B. McLarty, Thomas F. III McLaughlin, Charles James IV McLaughlin, John E. McLean, Jeffrey J.† McLean, Mora L. McLean, Sheila Avrin McLin, Jon Blythe McManus, Doyle McMaster, Herbert Ravmond McMullin, D. Evan McNally, Elizabeth Young McNamara, Dennis L. McNamara, Kathleen R. McNamara, Thomas E. McNamer, Bruce W. McNaugher, Thomas L. McNeese, Thomas D. McPeak, Merrill A. McPherson, M. Peter McQuade, Lawrence C. McWade, Jessica C. Meacham, Carl E. Meacham, Jon Mead, Dana G. Mead. E. Scott Mead, Walter Russell Meadows, Jeanne Terry

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Mikell, Gwendolyn Mikolay, Justin Miles. Edward L. Milestone, Judith B. Millard, Robert B. Miller, Aaron David Miller, Alisa Miller, Anthony Murray Miller, Charles R. Miller, Christopher D. Miller, David Charles Jr. Miller, Debra Lynn Miller, Eyrique V. Jr. Miller, Franklin C. Miller, Heidi G. Miller, Ingrid C.† Miller, Judith Miller. Ken Miller, Linda B. Miller, Matthew L. Miller, Paul D. Miller, Rodrick T.† Miller, Scott L. Miller, Thomas J. Miller, William Green Miller, William Scott II Millington, John A. Mills, Bradford Mills, Karen Gordon Mills, Susan Linda Milner, Helen V. Milrod, Donna Mintz, Daniel R. Mir, Aimen N. Miscik, Jami Mishkin, Alexander V. Mitchell, Andrea Mitchell, Arthur M. III Mitchell, George J. Mitchell, Patricia E. Mitchell, Wandra G. Mixter, Ionathan Cobb Mize, David M. Mizel, Larry A. Mochizuki, Kiichi Modi, Kalpen Suresh Moe, Sherwood G. Moffett, George D. Molano, Walter Thomas Monaco, Lisa O.* Mondale, Walter F. Moneyhon, Matthew Moniz, Ernest J. Montelongo, Michael Montgomery, George Cranwell

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Mudd, Margaret F. Mujal-Leon, Eusebio Mukunda. Gautam Mulberger, Virginia A. Mulford, David C. Mullaney, Craig M. Muller, Edward R. Mundie, Craig James Muñoz, George Munroe, Alexandra Kneeland Munroe, George B. Munsch, Stuart B. Murase, Emily Moto Murdoch, Rupert Murdock, Deroy Murphy, Ewell E. Jr. Murphy, Richard W. Murray, Alan S. Murray, Douglas J. Murray, Ian P. Murray, Janice L. Murray, Lori Esposito Murray, Robert J. Musham. Bettve Martin Muthiah. Radha Mutua. Makau W. Muzinich, Justin George Myers, Richard B. Myerson, Roger B. Myerson, Toby S. Myrow, Stephen A.

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Nachman, David Eli Nacht. Michael Nadiri, M. Ishaq Nagl, John A. Nagorski, Andrew Nagorski, Thomas G. Naím, Moisés Nájera. Peter F. Nakhleh, Emile A. Napolitano, Janet A. Nash, Nicholas A.† Nash, William L. Nasr. Vali R. Nathan, James A. Nathanson, Marc B. Nathoo, Raffiq A. Nau, Henry R. Naughton, Barry J. Navab, Alexander* Neal, Jeffrey C. Neal, Stephen L. Nealer, Kevin G.

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O'Neill, Matthew Onek, Joseph N. Onyeagoro, Obinna A. Jr. Oppenheimer, Andres M. Oppenheimer, Michael F. O'Prey, Kevin P. Orbach, Ashley Kushner Orbach, Benjamin Ordway, John M. O'Reilly, David J. Orentlicher, Diane Orlins, Stephen A. Ornstein, Norman J. O'Rourke, Patrick J. Orr, Robert C. Orrenius, Pia M. Orszag, Peter R. Osborn, John E. Osborne, Richard de J. Osius, Margaret Elizabeth Osmer McQuade, Margaret Osnos, Evan L.R. Osnos, Peter L.W. Osnos, Susan Sherer Osterholm, Michael T. Osterling, Scott O'Sullivan, Meghan L. Otero, Maria O'Toole, Tara Jeanne Ovitz, Michael S. Owen, Roberts Bishop Owens, James W. Owens, Missy[†] Owens, William A. Oxman, Bernard H. Oxman, Stephen A. Oxnam, Robert B. Oye, Kenneth A. Р

Paal, Douglas Haines Pachios, Harold C. Packard, George R. Padmanabhan, Vijay M. Padrón, Eduardo J. Page, Carter W. Paine, George C. II Paisner, Bruce Lawrence Pakula, Hannah C. Palmer, Matthew A. Palmisano, Samuel J. Pandith, Farah Anwar

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Papagapitos, Ariadne† Paperin, Stewart J. Parasiliti. Andrew Pardee, Scott E. Pardes. Herbert Pardew, James W. Parekh, Sanjay Parent, Louise M. Paris, Jonathan Parker, Charles Allen Parker, Elizabeth Rindskopf Parker, Emily D. Parker. Jav M. Parker, Michelle S. Parker. Ned* Parker, Penny L. Parker Feld, Karen Parkinson, Roger P. Parks, Michael Christopher Parsky, Gerald L. Parsons, Richard D. Pascal, Alexander Pascoe, B. Lynn* Pascual, Carlos E. Passer, Juliette M. Passman, Pamela S. Pastor, Robert A. Pate, R. Hewitt Patel, Vishal P.† Patrick, Hugh T. Patrick, Stewart M. Patricof, Alan Joel Patricof, Jonathan Patricof, Susan E. Patrikis. Ernest T. Patron, Michelle N. Patterson, Nicholas Patterson, Patricia M. Patterson, Rebecca Damm Pattiz, Norman J. Paul, Douglas L. Paul. Roland A. Paulikas, Steven Paulson, Henry M. Jr. Paulson, John Alfred Paulus, Judith K. Paumgarten, Nicholas Biddle Paxson, Christina H. Pearl, Jonathan J. Pearlstine, Norman Peckham, Gardner G. Pedersen Thomas. Leah Pederson, Rena M. Peek, Andrew L.

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Postol, Theodore A. Potter, William C. Pottinger, Matthew F. Powell, Colin L. Powell. Dina Habib Powell, Jerome H. Powell, Laurene Powell, Nancy J. Powell, Richard C. Jr.* Powers, Averill L. Powers, Timothy E. Pozen, Robert C. Pranger, Robert J. Prasso. Sheridan Pregenzer, Arian L. Press, William H. Pressler, Larry Preston, Stephen W. Prewitt, Kenneth Price, Bryan Price, Daniel M. Price, Raymond K. Jr. Price, Robert Price, Sara Dawes Price. Steven Priest, William W. Jr. Prieto, Daniel B. III Prince, Charles O. III Prince, Charles O. IV Pritzker, Penny S. Pritzker, Thomas J. Probasco, Emelia S.† Proenza, Luis M. Prueher, Joseph Wilson Pryce, Jeffrey F. Puchala, Donald James Puckett, Robert H. Pulling, Edward L. Pulling, Thomas L. Purcell. Susan Kaufman Puri, Shaifali Pursley, Robert E. Putnam, Robert D. Pyle, Kenneth B. Pyle, Michael

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Qalbani, Adeel Quainton, Anthony C.E. Quam, Lois E. Quandt, William B. Quartel, Robert Jr.

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R

Raab, Jennifer J. Raas, Whitney[†] Rabb, Bruce Radtke, Robert W. Rahman, Anika Rahman, Zeenat Raimondo, Gina Raines, Franklin D. Raisian, John Ramakrishna, Kilaparti Raman, Aneesh Ramaswamy, Sangeetha Ramchandani, Sunny Ramer, Bruce M. Ramirez, Lilia L. Ramo, Simon Ramsay, Alston Ramsev, W. Russell Randall, Lisa Randolph, R. Sean Randt, Clark T. Jr. Ranis, Gustav Rankin, Clyde E. III Raphel, Robin Lynn Rapp, Edward J. Rappaport, Alan H. Rascoff, Samuel James Rashid, Hussein Ratchford, J. Thomas Rather, Dan Ratner, Ely S. Ratnesar, Romesh M. Rattner, Steven L. Rattray, Gregory John Rauch, Rudolph S. Rauert, Tyler Reid Raul, Alan Charles Raustiala, Kal Raval, Aditya Mahendra Ravenal, Earl C. Ravich, Samantha F. Ravitch, Richard Raymond, David A. Raymond, Douglas A. Raymond, Lee R. Reade, Claire E. Realuyo, Celina B. Rebolledo, Iván C. Reckford, Jonathan T.M. Rediker, Douglas Alan Reed, Charles B. Reed. Iack Reed, Joseph Verner Reed, Lucy Ferguson Reese, William Sears Reffkin, Robert Regan, Ned Regan, Trish Regens, James L. Reichert, William M. Reid, Ogden Reif, Leo Rafael Reiling, Peter A. Reilly, Saskia Shane Reilly, William K. Reimer, Dennis Joe Reimers, Fernando Miguel Reinhardt, John E. Reinhart, Carmen M. Reinharz, Jehuda Reisman, William Michael Reiss, Mitchell B. Rejto, Khadija† Remache, Julie Ann Remington, Thomas F. Remnick, David J. Remy, Luce M.† Renan, Daphna† Renfrew, Charles Byron Rennie, Milbrey Rennie, Renate Renuart, Victor Eugene Jr. Reppert, John C. Resnicoff, Arnold E. Ressel. Teresa M. Reuter, Timothy Revere, Evans J.R. Revesz, Richard L. Revzin, Philip S. Reynoso, Julissa Rhinesmith, Stephen H. Rhodes, William R. Ricardel, Mira R. Rice, Condoleezza Rice, Donald S. Rice, Joseph A. Rice, Joseph Lee III Rice, Susan E. Rich, John H. Jr. Rich, Michael D. Richard, Anne C. Richards. Paul G. Richardson, Frank E. Richardson, Henry J. III Richardson, William B.

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Schramm, Carl J. Schreiber, Brian T. Schroeder, Christopher Matthew Schubert, Richard Francis Schuepbach, Martin A. Schuker, Jill A. Schulhof, Jonathan N. Schulhof, Lesley G. Schulhof, Michael Peter Schulz, Lauren Gabrielle Schulz, William F. Schumacher-Matos, Edward Schwab, George D. Schwab, Susan Carroll Schwalbe, Nina Rebecca Schwartz, Bernard L. Schwartz, Daniel Ian Schwartz, Eric Paul Schwartz, Norton A. Schwartz, Peter Schwarz, Adam Schwarz, David† Schwarzer, William W. Schwarzman, Stephen A. Schwebel, Stephen M. Sciolino, Elaine F. Sciutto, James E. Scott, Jeannine B. Scott, Robert A. Scotten, Hagan C. Scowcroft, Brent Scully, Timothy R. Seagrave, Norman P. Sears. Jonathan E. Seaton, Edward L. Seaton, James B. III Sechser, Todd S.† Sedoy, Michael P. Segal, Susan Louise Sehgal, Kabir† Seib, Gerald F. Seibold, Frederick C. Jr. Seiple, Chris Sekulow, Eugene A. Selib, Jonathan Seligmann, Peter Selin. Ivan Semetko, Holli A. Sender, Henny Sennett, Richard

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Servan-Schreiber, Pascaline Sesno, Frank W. Sestanovich, Stephen R. Setrakian, Lara† Sewall. John O.B. Sewall, Sarah Sexton, John E. Seymour, Frances J. Shafer, D. Michael Shafer, Jeffrey R. Shah, Raj Shah, Smita N. Shahbandar, Oubai† Shailor, Barbara Shalala, Donna E. Shambaugh, David Shanker, Thomas Daniel Shapiro, Andrew J. Shapiro, Ian Shapiro, Isaac Shapiro, Jacob Norman Shaplen, Jason T. Sharenow, Greg† Sharma, Amit Sharma. Deven Sharp, Daniel A. Shattuck, John Shattuck, Megan Sheehan, Kevin P. Sheehan, Michael A. Sheeran, Josette M. Sheets, Nathan Sheffield, Jill W. Sheldon, Eleanor B. Shelley, Louise I. Shelp, Ronald K. Shelton, Joanna Reed Shelton-Colby, Sally A. Shenai, Neena G. Shenk, George H. Shepard, Stephen B. Shepardson, Robert Thomas Shepherd, J. Michael Sheriff, Alan R. Sherman, Wendy R. Sherr, Lynn B. Sherwood, Benjamin B. Sherwood-Randall. Elizabeth Shields, Brendan P. Shields, Geoffrey B. Shields, Lisa Katherine Shiffman, Gary M. Shifter, Michael E. Shimony, Catherine Lieber

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Sinkin, Richard N. Sisk, Mark S. Sitrick, James Baker Siva, Dileepan Skinner, Kiron Kanina Sklarew, Jennifer Friedman Skoczylas, Paul Edward Skol, Michael Skolnikoff, Eugene B. Skora, Alexander J. Skorton, David J. Slade, David R. Slater, Alexander† Slattery, Jim C. Slaughter, Anne-Marie Slaughter, Richard A. Slavin, Barbara Slawson, Paul S. Sloane, Ann Brownell Sloane, Howard (Peter) G.* Slobogin, Kathy Slocombe, Walter B. Small. Andrew Small. Lawrence M. Smalley, Kathleen Smart, Christopher W. Smeall, Christopher Smith, Anna Deavere Smith, Dane F. Jr. Smith, Edwin Milton Smith, Fern M. Smith, Fred Gary Smith, Frederick Wallace Smith, Gayle E. Smith, Hedrick L. Smith, Jean Kennedy Smith, Jeffrey H. Smith, John T. II Smith, Justin B.* Smith, Malcolm B. Smith, Martin Smith. Melissa Smith, Michael B. Smith, Perry M. Smith, Peter Hopkinson Smith, R. Jeffrey Smith, Richard M. Smith, Shannon L. Smith, Stephen G. Smith, Taiya M. Smith, Tony Smith, W.Y. Snodgrass, Guy Snowe, Olympia J. Snyder, Jed C. Snyder, Richard E.

Snyder, Timothy D. Sobel, Clifford M. Sobel, Richard Paul Sobol, Dorothy Meadow Sobol, Julia Soderberg, Nancy E. Soellner, Anna Maria Sofaer, Abraham David Sokolski, Henry D. Solnick, Steven L. Solomon, Andrew Wallace Solomon, Anne G.K. Solomon, Joshua N. Solomon. Peter I. Solomon, Richard H. Solomon, Robert Sonenshine, H. Marshall Sonenshine, Tara Diane Sonnenberg, Maurice Sorensen, Gillian Martin Soros, George Soros, Jonathan Soudriette, Richard W. Sovern, Michael I. Spain, Anna K. Spalter, Jonathan Spangenberg, Joel C.† Spangler, Scott M. Spar, Debora L. Speckhard, Daniel V. Spector, Katherine† Spector, Leonard S. Speedie, David C. Speltz, Paul W. Spence, A. Michael Spence, Matthew Spencer, John Spencer, Karen Spengler, Laurie Jean Sperling, Gene B. Spero, Joan E. Spero, Joshua B. Speyer, Jerry I. Spiegel, Daniel L. Spiegel, John W. Spielvogel, Carl Spiers, Ronald Ian Spindler, J. Andrew Spoon, Alan Spratt, John M. Jr. Staats, Jennifer Bulkeley Stahl, Lesley R.

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Staley, Jes Staley, Thomas Walter Stam. Allan C. Stamas, George Paul Stamas, Stephen Stanger, Allison Katherine Stanislaw, Joseph A. Stanley, Deirdre Staples, Eugene S. Starrs. Ann M. Stavridis, James Stearns Lawson, Brooke† Stecher, Esta Eiger* Steel. Ronald Steiger, Paul E. Stein, Elliot Steinberg, David J. Steinberg, James B. Steinberg, Mark R. Steinberg, Richard H. Steinbruner, John D. Steiner, Joshua L. Steiner, Steven E. Stempel, John D. Stengel, Richard Stent, Angela Evelyn Stepan, Alfred C. Stephanopoulos, George R. Stephenson, Randall L. Stern, David J. Stern. Fritz Stern, Jeffrey M. Stern, Jessica E. Stern, Paula Stern, Paul G. Stern. Todd D. Stern, Walter P. Sternberg, Seymour Sterner, Michael E. Stetson. Anne Stevens, Charles R. Stevens, James W. Stevens, Paul Schott Stevens, Robert J. Stevenson, Charles A. Stewart, C. Evan Stewart, Donald M. Stewart, Gordon C. Stewart, Jamie B. Jr. Stewart, Ruth Ann Stiehm, Judith Hicks Stiglitz, Joseph E. Stiles. Deborah F. Stith, Charles R. Stith, Kate

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Stockman, Farah Stoessinger, John G. Stoga, Alan J. Stokes, Bruce Stoll. Lona S. Stone, Benjamin D.† Stone, Randall W. Stoneman, Shelly Stonesifer, Patricia Q. Stong, Elizabeth S.* Strauss, Robert S. Streeb, Gordon L. Stremlau, John J. Strianese, Michael T. Stringer, Howard Strmecki, Marin J. Strock, James M. Stromseth, Jane E. Stromseth, Jonathan R. Strossen. Nadine Strzalka, Caroline Stuart, Scott M.* Stubbs, John W.† Studzinski, John J. Sturchio, Jeffrey L. Styron, Rose Sughrue, Karen M. Suleiman, Ezra N. Sullivan, Daniel S. Sullivan, Gordon R. Sullivan, John D. Sullivan, Travis J. Sulmeyer, Michael† Sumar, Fatema Z.† Summers, Lawrence H. Sundiata, Ibrahim K. Sununu, John E.* Suominen, Kati Suro, Roberto A. Sutphen, Mona K. Sutterlin, James S. Suzman, Cedric L. Svejnar, Jan* Swan, Guy C. III Swanson, Carl Axel Swartz, Salli Anne Sweeney, James P.† Sweig, Julia Ellen Sweitzer, Brandon W. Swid, Scott L. Swid, Stephen Claar Swiers, Peter Bird Swift, Christopher Swing, John Temple Swonk, Diane Syron, Richard F.

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Т

Taft, William H. IV Tagliabue, Paul Tahir-Kheli, Shirin R. Taiclet, James D.* Talbott, Strobe Talwar. Nick Talwar, Puneet Tama, Jordan Tananbaum, Steven A. Tan Bhala, Kara W.Y. Tang, David K.Y. Tanner, Harold Tanter, Raymond Tapia, Raul R. Tarbert, Heath P. Tarnoff. Peter Tarter, C. Bruce Tarullo, Daniel K. Tatlock, Anne M. Taubman, William Tauscher, Ellen O. Tavares. Ricardo S. Tavitian, Aso O. Taylor, Adam Taylor, Alan M.* Taylor, Aleesha Taylor, Arthur R. Taylor, Cathy L. Taylor, Christopher T. Taylor, Diana L. Taylor, James S. Taylor, John Brian Taylor, Kathryn Pelgrift Taylor, Margaret L. Taylor, Scott D. Taylor-Kale, Laura Teece, David J. Teichner, Martha A. Teitel. Ruti G. Teitelbaum, Michael S. Telhami, Shibley Tellis, Ashley Joachim Tempelsman, Maurice Temple, Ronald S. Temple-Raston, Dina Tenet, George J. Tepperman, Jason Harris† Tercek. Mark R. Terracciano, Anthony P. Terry, Sarah Meiklejohn Thames, Knox

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* Elected to membership in 2013.
† Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Weintraub, Sidney Weisberg, Jacob M. Weisman, Steven R. Weiss. Andrew Weiss, Andrew S. Weiss, Antonio Francesco Weiss, Charles Jr. Weiss, Cora Weiss. Daniel Gideon Weiss, Martin Andrew Weiss, Stanley A. Weiss Lurie, Christina Weitz, Gerald Rockford[†] Welch, C. David Welch, Jasper A. Jr. Welch, Larry D. Weld, Susan Roosevelt Weld, William F. Wellde, George W. Jr. Welle, Joshua Welling, Curtis R. Wells, Damon Wells, Jabali K. Wells, Louis T. Jr. Wells, Samuel F. Jr. Wender, Ira T. Wendt, Allan Wertheim, Mitzi Mallina Wesbrook, Stephen D. Weschler, Joanna Wesely, Edwin J. Wessel, Michael R. West, F. J. Bing West, J. Robinson West, Owen O'Driscoll West, Togo D. Jr. Westin, David Westin. Sherrie Rollins Westly, Steven P. Wethington, Olin L. Weymouth, Elizabeth G. Wharton, Clifton R. Jr. Wharton, Jaron Wheeler, John K. Wheeler, Seth F. Whitaker, Jennifer Seymour Whitaker, Mark White. John P. White, Julia A. White, Mary Jo White, Maureen White, Peter C. White, William H. Whitehead, John C. Whitman, Christine Todd Whitman, Marina v.N. Whitney, Craig R. Whitson, Sarah Leah Sally Whittemore, Frederick B. Wiarda, Howard I. Wien, Anita Volz Wiener, Carolyn Seely Wiener, Malcolm H. Wier, Anthony D. Wiesel, Elie Wilby, Peter Wildenthal, C. Kern Wilhelm, Robert E. Wilkerson, Thomas Lloyd Wilkie, Robert Wilkins, Lauren Z. Wilkins, Roger W. Wilkinson, Amy M. Wilkinson, Sharon P. Williams, Aaron S. Williams, Barry K.* Williams, Brian D. Williams, Christine Williams, Cindy Williams, Dave H. Williams, Harold M. Williams, Margaret Douglas Williams, Michael John Williams, Paul D. Williams, Paul R. Williams, Reba White Williams, William J. Jr. Williamson, Edwin Dargan Williamson, Irving A. Williamson, Richard Salisbury Williamson, Samuel Gates Willkie, Wendell Lewis II Willrich, Mason Wilmers. Robert G. Wilson, Don M. III Wilson, Ernest James III Wilson, Isaiah III Wilson, Margaret S. Wilson, Rodney K.* Winch, Steven D. Windrem, Robert Winfield, W. Montague Wing, Adrien Katherine Winik, Jay Winitzer, Ori Winkler, Matthew A. Winokur, Barton J. Winokur, Herbert S. Jr.

Winterer, Philip S. Winters, Francis X. Winters, Laura Wirth, David A. Wirth, Timothy E. Wisch, Steven J. Wise, Carol Wise, Louise Wiseman, Michael Martin Wisner, Frank G. Wisner, Graham G. Wisner, Melissa A.† Witkowsky, Anne A. Wittes, Tamara Cofman Wofford, Harris Wohlforth, William C. Wolf, Benjamin Wolf, Charles Jr. Wolf, Ira Wolf. Robert Wolfe, Josh Wolfensohn, James D. Wolff, Alan W. Wolff, I. Peter Wolfowitz, Paul D. Wolin, Neal S. Wolosky, Lee S. Wolstencroft, Tracy R. Woo, Meredith Jung-En Woodruff, Judy C. Woodruff, Robert W. Woods, Ward W. Woodward, Susan L. Woolsey, R. James Woolsey, Suzanne H. Woon, Eden Y. Worden, Minky Worenklein, Jacob J. Worley, Elizabeth Worn, David B.† Worthington, Samuel A. Wortzel, Larry M. Wray, Cecil Wright, Geoffrey W. Wright, Joseph R. Jr. Wright, Lawrence G. Wright, Robin Wright, William H. II Wrona, Richard M. Jr. Wu, Sanford Wucker, Michele M. Wuellner, Melinda[†] Wulf, Norman A. Wunderle, William D. Wylie, Andrew Wyser-Pratte, Guy Patrick

Y

Yacoubian, Mona Yaffe, Andrea Meryl† Yale, Matthew Alan Yalman, Nur O. Yalowitz, Kenneth S. Yamada, Tadataka Yang, Jerry* Yang, Linda Tsao Yang, Phoebe L. Yankelovich, Daniel Yanney, Michael B. Yanosek, Kassia J. Yegen, Christian C. Yellen, Janet Louise Yeo, Andrew I.† Yeo, Peter Yergin, Daniel H. Yim, Samuel Yochelson, John N. Yoffie, David B. Yohannes, Daniel W.* Yordan, Jaime Ernesto York, Jed† Yost, Casimir A. Young, Alice Young, Andrew Young, George H. III Young, Jay T. Young, M. Crawford Young, Mark D. Young, Michael K. Young, Nancy Youngblood, Kneeland C. Younger, Stephen M. Youngwood, Alfred D. Yuan, Sharon H. Yun, Philip W. Yzaguirre, Raul H.

Ζ

Zabel, William D. Zacharia, Janine* Zafar, Shaarik H.* Zagoria, Donald S. Zahn, Paula A. Zaidi, Zeeshan Zakaria, Arshad R. Zakaria, Fareed Zakheim, Dov S. Zaleski, Michel Zanoyan, Vahan B.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term member-

ship in 2013.

Zarate, Juan Carlos Zarb, Frank G. Zartman, I. William Zawacki, Benjamin Zbar, Brett Ives Wally Zegart, Amy B. Zelenko, Laura S.* Zelikow, Philip D. Zell, Leah Joy Zelleke, Andargachew S. Zelnick, C. Robert Zemmol, Jonathan I. Zephyrin, Laurie C. Zheng, Nan Zilkha, Donald E. Zilkha, Ezra K. Zimmerman, Jay S. Zimmerman, Peter D. Zimpher, Nancy L. Zinberg, Dorothy Shore Zingher, Tally Zipp, Brian R. Zirin, James D. Zittrain, Jonathan L. Zoellick, Robert B. Zogby, James J. Zonis, Marvin Zucker, Howard Alan Zuckerman, Harriet Zuckerman, Mortimer B. Zwick, Charles J. Zysman, John A.

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Eni

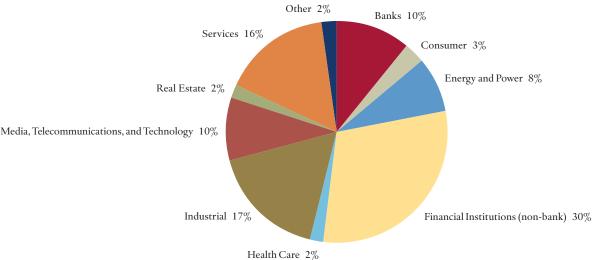
Fortress Investment Group LLC GoldenTree Asset Management Guardsmark LLC Kingdon Capital Management Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co. Lazard Lockheed Martin Corporation Mars, Inc. The McGraw-Hill Companies MetLife Moody's Corporation Morgan Stanley NRG Energy Parsons Corporation **Reliance Industries Limited** Shell Oil Company Soros Fund Management Standard Chartered Bank Toyota Motor North America, Inc. Veritas Capital LLC

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Northern Trust Northrop Grumman NYSE Euronext Occidental Petroleum Corporation The Olayan Group Palantir Technologies Pfizer Inc. PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP (PwC) Prudential Financial Raytheon Company Rothschild North America, Inc. salesforce.com.inc. Sandalwood Securities, Inc. Siguler Guff & Company L.P. Silver Lake Partners Simpson Thatcher & Bartlett LLP Sony Corporation of America Standard & Poor's Sullivan & Cromwell LLP T. Rowe Price Group The Tata Group Telefónica Internacional U.S.A. TIAA-CREF Time Warner Inc. Tishman Speyer Properties, Inc. TOTAL S.A. U.S. Chamber of Commerce Volkswagen Group of America, Inc. Vornado Realty Trust Walmart Warburg Pincus LLC Western Union White & Case LLP WPP Wyoming Investment LLC Xerox Corporation Ziff Brothers Investments LLC Zurich ASSOCIATES

AARP Banca d'Italia Hemispheric Partners Japan Bank for International Cooperation Oxford Analytica Inc.

For more information, please contact the Corporate Program at 212.434.9684 or corporate@cfr.org.

BENEFITS OF CORPORATE MEMBERSHIP

FOUNDERS (\$100,000+)

- Two invitations for the CEO or designates to attend the annual fall dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- Opportunities for one senior executive to attend the annual winter dinner with CFR's most generous supporters and the benefactors' roundtable series with fellows
- Professional development opportunity for three rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Three private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Complimentary use of the historic Harold Pratt House ballroom and library for a single corporate event (based on availability)
- Special recognition at the annual Corporate Conference
- Opportunity to further customize benefits package (corresponding with level of support)
- Additional benefits of President's Circle and Affiliates memberships, including high-level event and meeting invitations, members-only website access, *Foreign Affairs* subscriptions and discounts, and member rental rates

PRESIDENT'S CIRCLE (\$60,000+)

- Professional development opportunity for two rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Invitation for the CEO or designate to attend the annual fall dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- Opportunities for senior executives to attend small private events with world and business leaders, Ambassador's Lunches and Congressional Breakfasts series, in-depth study groups and roundtables led by CFR fellows, and at least one trip led by a member of CFR leadership (travel fees will apply)
- Two private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Special advertising rates in Foreign Affairs
- Additional benefits of Affiliates membership, including meeting invitations, members-only website access, *Foreign Affairs* subscriptions and discounts, and member rental rates

AFFILIATES (\$30,000+)

- Invitations for executives to attend a range of events each year in New York, Washington, DC, and select major cities
- Opportunities for senior executives to participate in a quarterly meeting series with CFR's president
- Invitations for executives to attend the annual Corporate Conference, a summit on geopolitical and geoeconomic challenges
- Participation in interactive, rapid-response briefings and analysis by CFR fellows on breaking crises and events
- One private briefing by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Access to the members-only section of CFR.org, *Foreign Affairs* archives, and conference call and meeting replays
- Six subscriptions to *Foreign Affairs*, discounted individual subscriptions for all employees, bulk subscription discounts, and special shipping rates
- Member rates for rental of the Harold Pratt House in New York City and 1777 F Street in Washington, DC
- Acknowledgment in CFR literature

Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships

ENDOWED CHAIRS, 2012-2013

RALPH BUNCHE CHAIR IN AFRICA POLICY STUDIES

In 2003, the Council on Foreign Relations established the first endowed chair in Africa policy studies at any U.S. think tank or public policy school. This scholar addresses matters of economic and political development in Africa. The chair is held by John Campbell.

DOUGLAS DILLON FELLOWSHIP

Each year, the Council names one of its younger fellows the Dillon Fellow, in honor of former Council vice chairman Douglas Dillon. **Micah Zenko** is the Dillon Fellow.

ENI ENRICO MATTEI CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA STUDIES

This chair was established in 2009 through a generous gift from Eni and was named in honor of Eni's founder, Enrico Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation

Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation of Eni into a global energy company. **Robert Danin** became the first chair holder in 2010.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR, VICE PRESIDENT, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with contributions from the friends and colleagues of Maurice R. Greenberg in recognition of his commitment to developing new ideas for U.S. foreign policy and his outstanding leadership of the Council. The chair is held by James M. Lindsay.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR IN CHINA STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with a grant from the Starr Foundation and named for the Council's honorary vice chairman, Maurice R. Greenberg, as a tribute to his many contributions to the Council and his long association with China. Adam Segal holds the chair.

GEORGE F. KENNAN CHAIR IN RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

This chair stands as a tribute to Ambassador Kennan's notable contributions as a leading scholar and statesman. Established in 1997, the chair is held by **Stephen Sestanovich**.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK CHAIR IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

In 2002, the Council established an endowed a senior fellowship in national security studies in honor of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, long active in the Council and on its Board of Directors, in recognition of her special combination of scholarship, hardheadedness, and courage. **Max Boot** holds the chair.

HENRY A. KISSINGER CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair is named in honor of Dr. Kissinger, the fifty-sixth secretary of state of the United States and a member of the Council's Board of Directors from 1977 to 1981, as a tribute to his contributions to the country and the Council. Established in 2000, this chair is held by **Robert D. Blackwill**.

PETER G. PETERSON CHAIR, EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The chair is reserved for the editor of *Foreign Affairs* in recognition of Mr. Peterson's extraordinary service to the Council as chairman of its Board of Directors from 1985 to 2007 and member since 1971. Established in 1997, **Gideon Rose** holds the chair.

PHILIP D. REED CHAIR IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This fellowship was established in 1990 in recognition of Mr. Reed's contributions to the Council as a member of its Board of Directors. The chair was endowed in 1997 by a gift from the Philip D. Reed Foundation with additional support provided by the Malcolm Hewitt Wiener Foundation.

NELSON AND DAVID ROCKEFELLER CHAIR IN LATIN AMERICA STUDIES

This chair honors two distinguished Americans who have been influential in the development of U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. The chair, held by **Julia E. Sweig**, was created in 1997 to provide analysis of current developments in Latin America.

DAVID M. RUBENSTEIN CHAIR IN ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

This chair was established in 2008 through a generous gift from Council Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, cofounder and managing director of the Carlyle Group. Michael A. Levi, who directs the Council's program on energy security and climate change, holds the chair.

HASIB J. SABBAGH CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

This chair, held by **Steven A. Cook**, was established in 1994 to recognize Hasib Sabbagh's many contributions to Middle Eastern peace efforts and to the advancement of interstate cooperation among ethnic and religious groups.

WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON FELLOWSHIP

Established in 1966, the Shepardson Fellowship is periodically awarded to persons with experience and professional stature in public or academic affairs related to international relations. **Charles A. Kupchan** is the Shepardson Senior Fellow.

C. V. STARR CHAIR IN ASIA STUDIES

This chair, held by Elizabeth C. Economy, was created in 1985 through a grant from the Starr Foundation. Council members affiliated with the Starr Foundation, especially Maurice R. Greenberg, played a notable role in its establishment.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY CHAIR IN CONFLICT PREVENTION

Established in 2005 in honor of General Vessey, the former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the chair was made possible by a generous gift from Council member Patrick M. Byrne, chairman of the board and president of Overstock.com, and his parents, John and Dorothy. Created to explore and study the ways to diffuse potential conflict, the chair is held by Paul B. Stares.

PAUL A. VOLCKER CHAIR IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This chair was established in 1997 to honor Mr. Volcker, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and longactive member of the Council's Board of Directors. The chair recognizes his accomplishments as an outstanding public servant and eminent international economist and gives the Council a leading presence in international economics. The chair is held by **Sebastian Mallaby**.

SPECIAL FELLOWSHIPS

STEVEN A. TANANBAUM SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

The Tananbaum Senior Fellowship was established in 2012 by a generous gift from Steven A. Tananbaum, founder, managing partner, and chief investment officer of Golden Tree Asset Management, to support the Council's work at the intersection of international relations and international economics. **Robert Kahn** is the first to hold this fellowship.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

The Schwartz fellowship was established in 2002 with a gift from Bernard L. Schwartz and focuses on the global integration of financial markets and their significance for U.S. economic and foreign policy. The Schwartz Senior Fellow is Edward Alden.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

MILITARY FELLOWSHIPS

Every year, each military service nominates an outstanding candidate for a military fellowship. These fellowships enable officers to broaden their understanding of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy by spending a year in residence at the Council. This year's fellows were Colonel Julian Alford, U.S. Marine Corps; Captain Peter Garvin, U.S. Navy; Colonel Brian Killough, U.S. Air Force; Colonel John Kolasheski, U.S. Army; and Captain Peter Troedsson, U.S. Coast Guard.

EDWARD R. MURROW PRESS FELLOWSHIP

Named in honor of Edward R. Murrow and funded by the CBS Foundation, this fellowship offers a foreign correspondent or editor a period of nine months at the Council's headquarters in New York for sustained analysis and writing, free from the daily pressures that characterize journalistic life. The 2012–2013 Murrow Fellow was **Pir Zubair Shah**, former reporter, *New York Times*.

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FELLOWSHIP

This fellowship provides an opportunity for an outstanding person from the U.S. intelligence community to expand his or her knowledge of international relations through study, research, and reflection. It also offers the fellow the opportunity to participate in Council meetings and study groups. The 2012–2013 National Intelligence Fellow was **Paula Briscoe**.

STANTON NUCLEAR SECURITY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Made possible by a generous grant from the Stanton Foundation, this fellowship offers promising scholars studying nuclear security issues the opportunity to spend a year in the David Rockefeller Studies Program at the Council conducting policy-relevant research. The 2012–2013 fellows were Andrew Coe, Gregory Koblentz, and Jane Vaynman.

ENDOWED AND SPECIALLY FUNDED PROGRAMS

Booz Allen Hamilton Series on Smart Power ExxonMobil Women and Technology Series Pieter A. Fisher Program, International Relations Gulf Program, Middle East W. Averell Harriman Program, Europe HBO History Makers Series Winston Lord Program, Asia John J. McCloy Program, International Relations C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics Thomas J. Watson Meetings Program

LECTURESHIPS AND OTHER PROGRAMMING

DARRYL G. BEHRMAN LECTURE ON AFRICA POLICY

Members of the Behrman family funded this lecture on Africa policy in memory of Darryl G. Behrman, who was originally from South Africa and had an abiding passion for Africa and international peace. The most recent lecture featured a discussion on doing business in Africa with **Thomas Barry**, president and chief executive officer, Zephyr Management; **Shantayanan Devarajan**, chief economist, Middle East and North Africa, World Bank; and **Susan Tuttle**, director, Middle East and Africa, IBM Governmental Programs.

STEPHEN C. FREIDHEIM SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL ECONOMICS

This symposium, created to address the broad spectrum of issues affecting Wall Street and international economics, was established through the generosity of a gift from Council member Stephen C. Freidheim, chief investment officer, founder, and managing partner at Cyrus Capital Partners. The most recent symposium featured Alan Greenspan, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

ARTHUR C. HELTON MEMORIAL LECTURE

This lecture was established by the Council and the family of Council Senior Fellow Arthur C. Helton, who died in the August 2003 bombing of the UN headquarters in Baghdad. The lecture addresses pressing issues in the broad field of human rights. This year's lecture focused on Syria and featured **Richard Engel**, chief foreign correspondent for NBC News.

JOHN B. HURFORD MEMORIAL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 2002 in memory of Council member John B. Hurford, this annual lecture features individuals who represent critical new thinking in foreign policy and international affairs. This year's lecture featured a panel discussion on the lessons of emerging markets with Joyce Chang, global head of fixed income research at JPMorgan Chase & Co.; Richard H. Clarida, C. Lowell Harris professor of economics and international affairs at Columbia University; and Peter B. Henry, dean of the Leonard N. Stern School of Business at New York University.

RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1969, this lecture was named for Russell C. Leffingwell, a charter member of the Council who served as its president from 1944 to 1946 and as its chairman from 1946 to 1953. The lecture is given by a distinguished foreign official, who is invited to address Council members on a topic of major international significance. The lectureship was originally endowed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company and by Edward and Lucy Leffingwell Pulling, and more recently through the generosity of Thomas Leffingwell Pulling and his son Edward Leffingwell Pulling. This year's lecture featured **Aung San Suu Kyi**, general secretary of the National League for Democracy, Myanmar.

ROBERT B. MCKEON ENDOWED SERIES ON MILITARY STRATEGY AND LEADERSHIP

This series of meetings featuring prominent individuals from the military and intelligence communities has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council member Robert B. McKeon, founder and president of Veritas Capital LLC. This year's lecture featured the service chiefs, General James F. Amos, commandant, U.S. Marine Corps; General Raymond Odierno, chief of staff, U.S. Army; General Michael A. Welsh III, chief of staff, U.S. Air Force; Admiral Robert J. Papp Jr., commandant, U.S. Coast Guard; and Admiral Mark Ferguson, vice chief of naval operations, U.S. Navy.

DAVID A. MORSE LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1994, this lecture supports an annual meeting with a distinguished speaker. It honors the memory of lawyer, public servant, and internationalist David A. Morse, an active Council member for nearly thirty years. This year's lecture featured **Muhammad Yunus**, 2006 Nobel Peace laureate, chairman of the Yunus Centre, and founder of Grameen Bank.

KENNETH A. MOSKOW MEMORIAL LECTURE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM

This lecture honors the memory of longtime Council member Kenneth A. Moskow, who made this lectureship possible through a generous bequest. His intent was to establish an annual meeting to bring together the leaders of the intelligence community and promote discussion on critical issues in counterterrorism. The most recent lecture featured Admiral William McRaven, commander, U.S. Special Operations Command.

DAVID ROCKEFELLER LECTURE

This lecture was endowed by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1985 for an annual African lecturer from either the governmental or the nongovernmental sector. This year's lecture featured **Fatou Bensouda**, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court.

RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS LECTURE

This lecture series was established in 2003 by Mikhail Fridman, chairman of the board of Alfa Bank in Moscow, with the goal of helping establish a more secure footing for Russia-U.S. relations. The most recent lecture featured former Russian president **Dmitry Medvedev**.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ LECTURE ON BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This lecture was established in 2002 and is funded by Bernard L. Schwartz, retired chairman and chief executive officer of Loral Space and Communications. The lecture focuses on the relationship between business and government in foreign policy. This year's lecture featured John S. Watson, chairman and chief executive officer of Chevron Corporation.

SORENSEN DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS

This lecture was established in 1996 by Gillian and Theodore C. Sorensen to highlight the United Nations and offer a special occasion for its most distinguished and experienced leaders to speak to the Council on Foreign Relations membership. This year's lecture featured **BanKi-moon**, secretarygeneral of the United Nations.

PAUL C. WARNKE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

This lecture, endowed by a number of Council members and the family and friends of Paul C. Warnke, commemorates his legacy of courageous service to the nation and international peace. This year's lecture featured **Michèle A. Flournoy**, former undersecretary for policy at the U.S. Department of Defense.

MALCOLM H. AND CAROLYN WIENER LECTURE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This annual lectureship, which addresses issues at the intersection of science, technology, and foreign policy, has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from CFR members Malcolm H. and Carolyn Wiener. The inaugural lecture focused on U.S. climate change policy and featured former New York governor **George E. Pataki**, former Colorado governor **Bill Ritter Jr.**, and **Michael A. Levi**, CFR David M. Rubenstein senior fellow for energy and the environment.

International Affairs Fellowship Program

Launched in 1967, the International Affairs Fellowship (IAF) is a distinguished program offered by the Council on Foreign Relations to assist mid-career scholars and professionals in advancing their analytic capabilities and broadening their foreign policy experience. The program aims to strengthen career development by helping outstanding individuals acquire and apply foreign policy skills beyond the scope of their professional and scholarly achievements. The distinctive character of the IAF Program lies in the contrasting professional experiences fellows obtain during their twelve-month appointments. Selected fellows from academia and the private sector spend fellowship tenures in public service and policy-oriented settings, and government officials spend theirs in a scholarly atmosphere free from operational pressure. CFR awards approximately ten fellowships annually to highly accomplished individuals who show a capacity for independent work and are eager to undertake serious foreign policy analysis. Approximately half of the selected IAFs each year spend their tenures working full-time in government; the remaining half are placed at academic institutions, think tanks, or nonprofit organizations. The IAF Program is open only to U.S. citizens and permanent residents between the ages of twenty-seven and thirty-five who are eligible to work in the United States.

In 2012, CFR launched the <u>IAF in Nuclear Security</u>, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation. The program offers university-based scholars valuable hands-on experience in the nuclear security policymaking field and places selected fellows in U.S. government positions or international organizations for twelve months to work with practitioners. The IAF in Nuclear Security is open only to faculty members with tenure or on tenure-track lines at accredited universities and who propose to conduct policy-relevant research on nuclear security issues. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who are eligible to work in the United States and be between the ages of twenty-nine and forty.

CFR also offers two country-specific fellowships. The <u>IAF in Japan</u>, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd., seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising generations of leaders in the United States and Japan. Founded in 1997, the program provides a selected group of mid-career U.S. citizens between the ages of twenty-seven and forty-five the opportunity to expand their professional horizons by spending a period of research or other professional activity in Japan. The <u>IAF in South Korea</u>, sponsored by the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising

generations of leaders in the United States and South Korea by expanding cultural exchange and enhancing communication between both countries on global issues. The program, which is open only to U.S. citizens, assists mid-career scholars and professionals from the public and private sectors to advance their analytic capabilities and broaden their foreign policy experience in South Korea.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS 2012–2013 PLACEMENTS

- Glenn Baek,* U.S. Department of the Treasury. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, South Korea.
- Philipp Bleek,[†] Monterey Institute of International Studies. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.
- Rebecca Chamberlain-Creanga, George Washington University. Placed at the World Bank.
- Andrew Exum, Center for New American Security. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.
- Michael Horowitz, University of Pennsylvania. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.
- Jeanne Hull, U.S. Army. Placed at the Council on Foreign Relations.
- Alexander Montgomery, † Reed College. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.
- James Platte,[‡] Harvard University. Placed at the Institute of Energy Economics, Japan.
- Maggie Sadowska, ‡ U.S. House of Representatives. Placed at Meiji University, Japan.
- Troy Stangarone,* Korea Economic Institute. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, South Korea.
- Joshua Walker, German Marshall Fund of the United States. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.
- Jason Wheelock,‡ Congressional Budget Office. Placed at the National Institute for Defense Studies, Japan.
- Joshua White, U.S. Institute of Peace. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.
- Ayse Zarakol, Washington and Lee University. Placed at the Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress.

^{*} International Affairs Fellow in South Korea, sponsored by the Asan Institute for Policy Studies

[†] International Affairs Fellow in Nuclear Security, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation

[‡] International Affairs Fellow in Japan, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd.

Global Board of Advisers

The <u>Global Board of Advisers</u> (GBA) was established in 2012 by the Board of Directors. The GBA consists of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. This prestigious group provides CFR with insight about their regions and also offers a mechanism for members of the GBA to join discussions on international relations and the U.S. role in the world. The GBA is chaired by David M. Rubenstein.

The GBA includes the following distinguished individuals:

- Chair: David M. Rubenstein, Vice Chairman, Council on Foreign Relations; Cofounder and Co-Chief Executive Officer, the Carlyle Group
- Mukesh Ambani (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Reliance Industries Limited
- Kofi Annan (Ghana), former Secretary-General of the United Nations; Chairman, Kofi Annan Foundation

Hakeem Belo-Osagie (Nigeria), Chairman, Etisalat Nigeria

Anatoly Chubais (Russia), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, RUSNANO

- Paul Desmarais Jr. (Canada), Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Power Corporation of Canada
- José Antonio Fernández Carbajal (Mexico), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, FEMSA

Tarja Halonen (Finland), former President, Republic of Finland

Mo Ibrahim (Sudan), Chairman, Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Mohammed Jameel (Saudi Arabia), President, Abdul Latif Jameel Company Limited

Gail Kelly (Australia), Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, Westpac Banking Corporation

- Mustafa V. Koç (Turkey), Chairman of the Board of Directors, Koç Holding A.S.
- Yorihiko Kojima (Japan), Chairman of the Board, Mitsubishi Corporation

Anand Mahindra (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Mahindra & Mahindra Limited

Mohamed Mansour (Egypt), President, Mansour Group

Christophe de Margerie (France), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Total

Strive Masiyiwa (Zimbabwe), Founder and Chairman, Econet Wireless

Idan Ofer (Israel), Principal, Quantum Pacific Group

Lubna Olayan (Saudi Arabia), Chief Executive Officer, Olayan Financing Company

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Paolo Scaroni (Italy), Chief Executive Officer, Eni

Javier Solana (Spain), former Secretary-General of NATO; Distinguished Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution

Patrick Walujo (Indonesia), Cofounder and Managing Partner, Northstar Pacific Partners

Zhang Xin (China), Chief Executive Officer and Cofounder, SOHO China Limited

Council of Councils

The <u>Council of Councils</u> (CoC), established by the Council on Foreign Relations in 2012, is composed of twenty-four major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. Each year, the CoC meets at regional conferences, cohosted by member organizations in alternating locations around the world, and at the flagship annual conference, hosted by CFR. The CoC is designed to facilitate candid dialogue among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations, with the ultimate goal of injecting the conclusions of its deliberations into highlevel foreign policy circles within the members' countries. This initiative operates under CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance program and is funded by a generous grant from the Robina Foundation.

The Council of Councils includes the following distinguished institutions:

Lowy Institute for International Policy (Australia) Center for European Policy Studies (Belgium) Getulio Vargas Foundation (Brazil) Center for International Governance Innovation (Canada) Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (China) Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (Egypt) French Institute of International Relations (France) German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Germany) Center for Policy Research (India) Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia) Institute for National Security Studies (Israel) Institute of International Affairs (Italy) Genron NPO (Japan) Mexican Council on Foreign Relations (Mexico) Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria) Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland) Institute of Contemporary Development (Russia) S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (Singapore) South African Institute of International Affairs (South Africa) East Asia Institute (South Korea) Global Relations Forum (Turkey) Chatham House (The Royal Institute of International Affairs) (United Kingdom) International Institute for Strategic Studies (United Kingdom) Council on Foreign Relations (United States)

By-Laws of the Council

I. All members of the Council shall be elected by the Board of Directors. All members elected to the Council, other than those whose term of membership is limited by the conditions of their election, remain members until death, resignation, or action under the last paragraph of this By-Law.

The Board of Directors may elect honorary members with such membership rights, excluding the right to vote in Council affairs, as the Board may designate.

In any fiscal year, the Board is not constrained in the number of persons elected to five-year term membership so long as the total number of term members does not exceed 15 percent of the total membership. The terms and conditions of such membership shall be as prescribed by the Board, provided that those elected to such membership are between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which their election would take place, and that so long as their term continues such members will have the full rights and privileges of Council membership.

The Board of Directors may establish such other special categories of membership having such rights and privileges, and subject to such conditions, as the Board may designate.

A New York Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of City Hall in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. A Washington, DC, Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of the Capitol in the District of Columbia. All other members are National. All members other than honorary members shall be citizens of the United States or permanent residents of the United States who have made application to become citizens.

A member may be dropped or suspended from membership for a period of six months or more only by a unanimous vote of those Directors attending a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present and voting, for any violation of the By-Laws or rules or regulations of the Board of Directors, or for any conduct even though not in actual violation of a By-Law or rule that, in the opinion of the Board, is nevertheless prejudicial to the best interests, reputation, and proper functioning of the Council. A member's privileges may be suspended for a period of up to six months by action of the President subject to approval by the Chairman of the Board.

II. It is an express condition of membership in the Council, to which condition every member accedes by virtue of his or her membership, that members will observe such rules and regulations as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors concerning the conduct of Council meetings or the attribution of statements made therein, and that any disclosure, publication, or other action by a member in contravention thereof may be regarded by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion as ground for termination or suspension of membership pursuant to Article I of the By-Laws.

III. Members other than honorary members of the Council shall pay the following dues per annum:

BUSINESS	NONBUSINESS
\$1,825	\$435
3,545	795
\$1,550	\$370
3,010	675
\$ 990	\$240
1,915	435
	\$1,825 3,545 \$1,550 3,010 \$ 990

For purposes of this By-Law, nonbusiness members are those who are regular members of the faculty of any accredited educational institution, who are in the public service, who are on the staff of a voluntary organization, or who are accredited writers, commentators, journalists, or other media correspondents. All other members, except honorary members, are business members.

All dues shall be paid annually or semiannually in equal installments in advance. Default in the payment of any dues for a period of sixty days may be deemed to be equivalent to resignation.

IV. A. There shall be a Board of not more than thirty-six Directors. The President of the corporation shall be a Director, ex officio, unless otherwise provided by resolution of the Board of Directors and agreed to by the President. The remaining members of the Board of Directors shall be divided into five equal classes, each class to serve for a term of five years and until their successors are elected and take office. Each class shall consist of three Directors elected directly by the membership at large and four Directors appointed by the Board. Following each Annual Election but prior to the commencement of the term of the new Directors, the Board shall appoint four Directors to serve in the same class as the three Directors elected at the Annual Election. Any Chairman or Vice Chairman of the Board elected on an interim basis pursuant to Article VII who is not a Director at the time of his or her election, shall be designated by the Board of Directors to occupy either (i) the position on the Board that would otherwise be occupied by the President, if the President is not then serving as a Director, ex officio, or (ii) any vacancy among the four Directors in each class subject to appoint by the Board.

B. At each Annual Election of the Council, three Directors shall be elected to replace the outgoing class of elected Directors. Terms of all Directors, both elected and appointed, shall commence on the first day of July next following their election or appointment or, in the case of any newly created directorships filled by action of the Board, to commence on such other date as may be approved by the Board. A Director, whether elected or appointed, who has served three years or more of a five-year term shall be eligible subsequently for election or appointment to a single consecutive term.

C. Directors are expected faithfully to attend Board and Board Committee meetings to which they are assigned. A Director who fails to attend two-thirds of all such regularly scheduled Board and Board Committee meetings in any two consecutive calendar years shall be deemed to have submitted his or her resignation to be accepted at the pleasure of the Chairman of the Board. The Board shall have the power to fill any vacancy in its membership. A Director appointed to fill a vacancy created by the retirement, resignation, or death of a Director previously elected by the membership at large shall be nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate in the next Annual Election to complete the balance of the unexpired term.

V. A. The Annual Meeting of Members shall be held in New York City as soon as practicable after the end of the fiscal year, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. At this meeting, the Board of Directors shall present a report of the activities of the Council during the past year, and such other business shall be considered as shall be brought forward by or with the sanction of the Board of Directors and that shall have been stated in the notice convening the meeting.

One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Members may be represented by proxy.

B. The Annual Election of Directors of the Council shall be held at a meeting in New York City on a date set by the President or the Chairman of the Board within thirteen months of the preceding meeting at which Directors were elected. Directors shall be elected by ballot. Ballots will be made available to all members in advance of the Annual Election and may be cast in person or by proxy authorized in writing or by electronic transmission. The ballot shall contain (i) the name of each member who is nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as a candidate for the class of Directors scheduled for election in that year, (ii) the name of any member appointed to a vacancy in the Board and nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate to complete the balance of the unexpired term, (iii) the name of any member who is nominated in each class by a petition signed by not fewer than thirty members, and (iv) the name of any member who is nominated not fewer than thirty write-in votes in the preceding election. For their ballots to be counted, members must cast one vote for each of as many candidates as there

are vacancies to be filled on the Board, and the candidates with the highest number of votes in each class will be declared elected as Directors. One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum at the Annual Election Meeting or any other meeting of the members. Notice of any meeting of the members may be written or electronic. Administrative details necessary to implement the Council's nomination and election procedures shall be as prescribed by the President in consultation with the Chairman of the Board.

VI. The Board shall constitute such Committees as may from time to time be appropriate, including an Executive Committee, a Committee on Finance and Budget, an Audit Committee, a Committee on Compensation, a Committee on Corporate Affairs, a Committee on Development, a Committee on Meetings, a Committee on Washington Programs, a Committee on National Programs, a Committee on Membership, a Nominating and Governance Committee, a Committee on *Foreign Affairs*, and a Committee on Studies. Elections of Board members to Committees shall be held at Annual Meetings of the Board, except that, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Board, a Director may be elected at any meeting of the Board to fill a Committee vacancy.

The Executive Committee shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairmen of the standing committees of the Board, and such other members of the Board as the Executive Committee Chairman deems appropriate. During intervals between meetings of the Board, the Committee may exercise the powers of the Board to the extent permitted by law.

The Committee on Finance and Budget shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general supervision of the investment of the funds of the Council and of its financial affairs, and shall present the budget at the Spring meeting of the Board.

The Audit Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than two additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general oversight of the annual audit of the Council and related matters as may be designated by the Board from time to time.

The Committee on Compensation shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Budget, and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall annually fix the compensation of the Officers and former Officers and of the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*.

The Committee on Development shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Council's financial development programs.

The Committee on Corporate Affairs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Corporate Program.

The Committee on Meetings shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing the Council's program of general meetings and institutional outreach activities involving electronic and other broadcast media.

The Committee on Washington Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in Washington, DC.

The Committee on National Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have the responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in regions other than New York City and Washington, DC.

The Committee on Membership shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall co-opt two members who shall not be members of the Board and who shall be under the age of forty when co-opted, and shall have power to co-opt no fewer than eight additional members of any age who are not members of the Board. All names proposed for membership in the Council shall be referred to the Committee for its consideration, and the Committee shall submit to the Board its nominations for election to membership.

The Nominating and Governance Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board. The Committee shall present names for Directors, Officers, and Committee members. For the purpose of nominating candidates to stand for election to the Board, the Committee shall co-opt ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee shall be selected by the Chairman of the Board from among the Board members on the Committee. Neither the Chairman of the Board nor the President shall be an ex officio member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Both in co-opting members to its own body and in nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Nominating and Governance Committee is charged to keep in mind the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background. In nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Committee is also charged (i) to solicit the entire membership for the names of possible candidates and (ii) except as provided in By-Law IV(C) to nominate twice as many candidates as there are directorships to be filled at the election by the membership at large.

The Committee on *Foreign Affairs* shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All matters relating to the oversight and management of the magazine shall be referred to the Committee.

The Committee on Studies shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All suggestions relating to matters of research shall be referred to it, and it shall be responsible for the initiation of research projects. The Committee on Studies shall submit regular reports of its activities to the Board.

Except as otherwise provided above, a co-opted Committee member shall serve for such term as the Committee co-opting him or her shall determine, and during such term shall have the same rights and obligations as other Committee members. One-third of the Directors and co-opted members, duly elected or appointed, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of any Committee. Participation by conference telephone, or similar communication equipment allowing all persons participating in the meeting to hear one another at the same time, shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.

VII. The Officers of the corporation shall be a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Chairmen, a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other Officers as in the Board's judgment may be required. In the event of the election of Co-Chairmen of the Board, each Co-Chairman shall be entitled to exercise all of the rights and privileges of the Chairman set forth in the By-Laws individually or jointly with the other Co-Chairman, and each reference in the By-Laws to the Chairman shall be deemed to refer to any Co-Chairman. The Chairman of the Board shall be elected for a term of five years and shall be eligible for reelection to a second term. The Chairman shall be eligible to complete any such term without regard to By-Law limitations on the number or tenure of Directors. Pending election of a Chairman to a five-year term and subject to the By-Law limitation on the number of Directors, for purposes of assuring an orderly transition in governance, the Board may elect a Chairman and/or Vice Chairman to serve, on an interim basis, for one or more terms of up to twelve months each. The Chairman and any Vice Chairman shall be eligible for election to any such term, on an interim basis, without regard to By-Law limitations on the tenure of Directors or Officers. The other Officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors.

The Chairman of the Board, or in his or her absence, a Vice Chairman designated by the Chairman, may call meetings of the Board and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

The President, subject to the overall direction of the Board of Directors, shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation.

The Vice Presidents in order of seniority shall discharge the duties of the President in his or her absence, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time shall be assigned them by the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall have custody of the funds of the corporation.

The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the corporation, and shall keep its records.

VIII. The Board shall appoint the Editor of Foreign Affairs and the Director of Studies, if any.

IX. The funds of the corporation shall be invested by the Committee on Finance and Budget or shall be deposited with trust companies or banking institutions designated by either the Board of Directors or the Committee on Finance and Budget. Disbursements shall be made only upon checks or vouchers approved by any one of the following for amounts up to \$5,000 and by any two of the following for amounts of \$5,000 and over: the President, any Vice President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Chief Financial Officer, the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*, and such other employees of the corporation as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Finance and Budget.

X. The Annual Meeting of the Board shall be held as soon as practicable after the first day of September, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. One-third of the Directors in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

XI. These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided notice of the proposed amendment shall have been given at a previous meeting or circulated in writing to the members of the Board not less than five days in advance.

XII. Any person made, or threatened to be made, a party to any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, by reason of the fact that he or she, his or her testator or intestate, is or was a Director or Officer of the Council, shall be indemnified by the Council, and his or her expenses incurred in defending such an action or proceeding shall be advanced by the Council, to the full extent authorized or permitted by law.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

The following items describe important Rules, Guidelines, and Practices of the Council on Foreign Relations, with which members and staff should familiarize themselves.

RULE ON FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS

The following has been the policy of the Council since its origin, reconfirmed by resolution of the Board of Directors on September 11, 1973:

"The Council shall not take any position on questions of foreign policy, and no person is authorized to speak, or purport to speak, for the Council on such matters."

RULE ON NON-ATTRIBUTION

"The Council is a research and educational institution. Everyone who participates in a Council meeting is encouraged to use and disseminate ideas and information developed in the meeting. It is recognized, at the same time, that many Council guests and members are, by reason of their governmental or other institutional affiliations, subject to inevitable constraints upon their latitude to express opinions, take positions, or offer tentative judgments on public affairs issues if they are speaking in a public forum or if their statements will be later attributed to them in public media or a public forum.

"Full freedom of expression is encouraged at Council meetings. Participants are assured that they may speak openly, as it is the tradition of the Council that others will not attribute or characterize their statements in public media or forums or knowingly transmit them to persons who will. All participants are expected to honor that commitment.

"An appropriate officer of the Council may, however, by advance announcement declare this Rule inapplicable in whole or in part to any particular Council meeting, and the presentation portion of the meeting may be recorded and broadcast on electronic media and/or covered in the print media with the agreement of the speaker and advance announcement to other participants.

"Notwithstanding the above Rule, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, prescribe rules governing the subsequent release of any Council records.

"While the substance of the above Rule has been in effect since the formation of the Council, its present formulation was adopted by the Board of Directors on June 6, 1977, on the recommendation of a special Advisory Panel on the Non-Attribution Rule, and subsequently amended on June 7, 1994. The minutes of the June 1977 meeting contain the following explanatory comments about the Rule:

"The report recognizes that 'media' and 'public forum' are vague terms. But they can nevertheless be rationally interpreted in the light of the purpose of the Rule. For example, the reformulation would make it legitimate for a U.S. governmental official to report by memo to his colleagues and superiors what he learned at a Council meeting. Similarly, the reformulation recognizes that a lawyer may give such a memo to his partners, or a corporate officer to other corporate officers. It would not be in compliance with the reformulated Rule, however, for any meeting participant (i) to publish a speaker's statement in attributed form in a newspaper; (ii) to repeat it on television or radio, or on a speaker's platform, or in a classroom; or (iii) to go beyond a memo of limited circulation, by distributing the attributed statement in a company or government agency newsletter. The language of the Rule also goes out of its way to make it clear that a meeting participant is forbidden knowingly to transmit the attributed statement to a newspaper reporter or other such person who is likely to publish it in a public medium. The essence of the Rule as reformulated is simple enough: participants in Council meetings should not pass along an attributed statement in circumstances where there is substantial risk that it will promptly be widely circulated or published."

GUIDELINES ON MEETINGS

By resolution adopted on February 28, 1972, as subsequently amended, the Board of Directors has prescribed the following Guidelines governing Council meetings:

"The purpose of meetings sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations is to promote understanding of international affairs through the free interchange of ideas among participants.

"In order to encourage to the fullest a free, frank, and open exchange of ideas in Council meetings, the Board of Directors has prescribed, in addition to the Non-Attribution Rule, the following Guidelines. All participants in Council meetings are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these Guidelines.

"1. Since the Council invites guests representing many different viewpoints, since it selects topics regardless of, or because of, their controversiality, and since there is a wide divergence of viewpoints among members, it is to be expected that Council meetings will sometimes be marked by sharp dispute.

"2. Meetings chairmen are expected to stimulate open expression of opinion by all participants and should not attempt to mute controversy or stifle differences of viewpoint where they exist. To this end, it is the responsibility of chairmen to see to it that all viewpoints expressed are treated with respect and that parliamentary decorum is maintained.

"3. Principal speakers should expect to be questioned vigorously on any point relevant to their intellectual interest, experience, or expertise in international affairs. It is recognized, however, that some speakers, particularly those holding official positions, may not feel free to answer some questions, and, in such case, their declination will be respected."

Apart from the traditional meetings for spouses and for sons and daughters of the members, occasional meetings are also open to guests of members. Guest privileges are for those who have special expertise or experience that relates directly to the meeting, as well as the general qualifications of potential candidates for Council membership. Members bringing guests should secure the permission of the Council department organizing the meeting and acquaint their guests with the Council's Non-Attribution Rule governing what is said at meetings.

POLICY ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 9, 2005, the following policy concerning actual or potential conflicts of interest was approved:

"The Directors, Officers, and staff of the Council on Foreign Relations (the 'Council') owe a duty of loyalty to the Council, which requires that in their positions, they act in the interest of the Council and not in their personal interests. Directors, Officers, and staff members may not use their positions or nonpublic information about the Council they obtain through their positions in a manner that allows them to secure a significant economic benefit, either directly or indirectly, for themselves or their immediate family. In sum, it is the policy of the Council that its Directors, Officers, and staff have the obligation to avoid ethical, legal, financial, or other conflicts of interest, and the appearance thereof, and to ensure that their activities and interests do not conflict with their obligations to the Council or to its welfare.

"A conflict of interest or the appearance thereof may exist but is not limited to a circumstance when any Director, Officer, or staff member, or member of his or her immediate family (defined for these purposes as a spouse or domestic partner, parents, children, siblings, and in-laws) or an affiliated entity, would have a significant economic interest, directly or indirectly, in a transaction with the Council or any other matter that may come before the Board or a Board Committee.

"Conflicts of interest or appearances thereof are not limited to financial interests, but include affiliations or other divided loyalties which may influence a decision or appear to cause favoritism in a matter involving the Council.

"All conflicts shall be fully disclosed in writing to the Chair of the Nominating and Governance Committee, or to the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, in the case of staff members who are not Officers. After receipt of such notice, the Board may authorize the transaction at issue, provided that (i) it does not violate the law and (ii) the Director or Officer having such conflict refrains from voting or otherwise attempting to influence the decision thereon. The minutes of the meeting shall reflect such disclosure and abstention.

"In the case of a staff member who is not an Officer, after disclosure by the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, to the Chief Financial Officer and the President, those Officers may choose to submit the question to the Board or an appropriate Committee of the Board for a decision or to proceed with the transaction at issue, provided that proceeding does not violate the law.

"When there is doubt as to whether a conflict of interest exists, the matter shall be resolved by a vote of the Board, excluding the person concerned.

"Nothing herein shall prevent the Council from the payment of salary and other compensation or the reimbursement of expenses for personal services which are reasonable and necessary to carrying out the purpose of the Council, provided such payments or reimbursements are reasonable and not excessive.

"A copy of this policy shall be furnished to each Director at the time of his or her election or appointment to the Board and any renewal thereof, to each Officer who is a staff member annually at the time of their appointment at the fall meeting of the Board, and to other key staff members at the time of hire. As a condition of service, the Council shall require each Director, Officer, and key staff member to sign the conflict of interest disclosure statement annually."

ARCHIVAL PRACTICE

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 3, 1999, all substantive records of the Council more than twenty-five years old are open for reference use during library hours at the Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University, subject to the following proviso:

"As a condition of use, the Officers of the Council shall require each user of Council records to execute a prior written commitment that he or she will not directly or indirectly attribute to any living person any assertion of fact or opinion based upon any Council record without first obtaining from such person his or her written consent thereto."

Staff

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Richard N. Haass	President	Lyn
Keith Olson	Executive Vice President, Chief	Edv
	Financial Officer, and Treasurer	Em
Jeffrey A. Reinke	Chief of Staff to the President;	Sta
, .	Secretary of the Corporation	Mic
Caroline	Senior Adviser to the President,	Car
Netchvolodoff	Planning	Jon
McCall	Ū.	Chi
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Lindsay Iversen	Special Assistant to the President,	Har
•	Research	
Madeleine Gray	Special Assistant to the President	CF
Madeline Lagatutta	Special Assistant, Executive Office	Roł
Michaela Frisbie	Research Associate, Strategic	Jear
	Planning	Jere
Nirvikar Jassal	Research Associate, Model	Jon
,	Diplomacy Program	Ber
Colleen Crawford	Program Assistant, Executive Office	Hag
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	Fellow	Bei
James Fromson	Research Associate to the President	Zac
,	Emeritus and Board Senior Fellow	Kat
Meredith Morrison	Research Associate to the President	
	Emeritus and Board Senior Fellow	DA

TASK FORCE PROGRAM

Anya Schmemann	Director
Kristin Lewis	Associate Director
Veronica Chiu	Program Coordinator

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Business Administrator
Senior Editor
Senior Editor
Web Editor
Deputy Web Editor
Staff Editor
StaffEditor

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Edward Alden	Bernard L. Schwartz Senior Fellow	0	Rights
Reza Aslan	Adjunct Senior Fellow	Terra Lawson-Remer	Fellow for Civil Society, Markets,
John B. Bellinger III	Adjunct Senior Fellow for International and National Security		and Democracy
	Law	Gayle Tzemach	Fellow and Deputy Director of
Richard K. Betts	Adjunct Senior Fellow for National	Lemmon	the Women and Foreign Policy
	Security Studies		Program
Jagdish N. Bhagwati	Senior Fellow for International	Michael A. Levi	David M. Rubenstein Senior Fellow
)88	Economics		for Energy and the Environment and
Stephen Biddle	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Defense		Director of the Program on Energy
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John Campbell	Ralph Bunche Senior Fellow for	Shannon K. O'Neil	Senior Fellow for Latin America
	Africa Policy Studies		Studies
Blake Clayton	Fellow for Energy and National	Meghan L. O'Sullivan	Adjunct Senior Fellow
	Security	Peter R. Orszag	Adjunct Senior Fellow
Jared Cohen	Adjunct Senior Fellow	Stewart M. Patrick	Senior Fellow and Director of
Jerome A. Cohen	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Asia		the International Institutions and
Isobel Coleman	Studies		Global Governance Program
Isobel Coleman	Senior Fellow and Director of the Civil Society, Markets, and	Carla Anne Robbins	Adjunct Senior Fellow
	Democracy Initiative and Director	Adam Segal	Maurice R. Greenberg Senior Fellow
	of the Women and Foreign Policy		for China Studies
	Program	Stephen Sestanovich	George F. Kennan Senior Fellow for
Steven A. Cook	Hasib J. Sabbagh Senior Fellow for		Russian and Eurasian Studies
	Middle Eastern Studies	Matthew J. Slaughter	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Business
Robert Danin	Eni Enrico Mattei Senior Fellow for		and Globalization
	Middle East and Africa Studies	Sheila A. Smith	Senior Fellow for Japan Studies
James P. Dougherty	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Business	Scott A. Snyder	Senior Fellow for Korea Studies and
	and Foreign Policy		Director of the Program on U.S Korea Policy
Elizabeth C. Economy	C. V. Starr Senior Fellow and	Paul B. Stares	Korea Policy General John W. Vessey Senior
	Director for Asia Studies	Taur D. Stares	Fellow for Conflict Prevention and
Richard A. Falkenrath	Shelby Cullom and Kathryn W.		Director of the Center for Preventive
	Davis Adjunct Senior Fellow for		Action
	Counterterrorism and Homeland	Benn Steil	Senior Fellow and Director of
T 1 'T	Security		International Economics
Jendayi Frazer	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Africa	Julia E. Sweig	Nelson and David Rockefeller
Level Com 11	Studies	, 0	Senior Fellow for Latin America
Laurie Garrett	Senior Fellow for Global Health		Studies and Director for Latin
Timothy F. Geithner	Distinguished Fellow Semion Fellow for Clobal Health		America Studies
Yanzhong Huang	Senior Fellow for Global Health		

Ray Takeyh	Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern Studies
Rachel B. Vogelstein	Fellow for Women and Foreign Policy
Matthew C. Waxman	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Law and
Micah Zenko	Foreign Policy Douglas Dillon Fellow
VISITING FELLOWS (2012-	-2013)
Colonel Julian	Military Fellow, U.S. Marine
Dale Alford	Corps
Paula Briscoe	National Intelligence Fellow
Andrew J. Coe	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow
Captain Peter A. Garvin	Military Fellow, U.S. Navy
Jeanne F. Hull	International Affairs Fellow
Colonel Brian M. Killough	Military Fellow, U.S. Air Force
Gregory D. Koblentz	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow
Colonel John S. Kolasheski	Military Fellow, U.S. Army
Pir Zubair Shah	Edward R. Murrow Press Fellow
A. Michael Spence	Distinguished Visiting Fellow
Captain Peter Troedsson	Military Fellow, U.S. Coast Guard
Jane Vaynman	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow
RESEARCH AND PROGRAM	L STAFF
Aala Abdelgadir	Research Associate
Charlie Anderson	Adviser to the Distinguished Fellow
Oliver Bloom	Research Associate
Alexander Brock	Research Associate
Maxine Builder	Research Associate
Jay Chittooran	Research Associate
Seukhoon Paul Choi	Research Associate
Jeremy Cohen	Research Associate
James Fromson	Research Associate
Kevin Grossinger	Research Associate
Asch Harwood	Research Associate
Andrew Henderson	Research Associate
Jonathan Hill	Research Associate
Alexandra Kerr	Program Coordinator, International
	Institutions and Global Governance
Julia Knight	Program Assistant, Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy Initiative
Charles Landow	Associate Director, Civil Society, Markets and Democracy Initiative
Stephanie Leutert	Research Associate
Ella Lipin	Research Associate
Sha Luo	Research Associate
Alexandra	Research Associate
Mahler-Haug	
Charles McClean	Research Associate
Jane McMurrey	Research Associate
Emily Mellgard	Research Associate
Andrew C. Miller	Assistant Director, Center for
	Preventive Action

Research Associate Jerusha Murugen Research Associate Seth Myers Allison Blough Nour Research Associate William Piekos Research Associate Andrew Reddie Research Associate Noah Segal Research Associate Malini Sen Research Associate Bhumi Shah Senior Adviser to the Distinguished Fellow Kathryn Sparks Research Associate Rachel Steyer Research Associate Rebecca Strauss Associate Director, Renewing America Publications Farah Faisal Thaler Associate Director. International Institutions and Global Governance Program Sharone Tobias Research Associate Sigrid Von Wendel Program Assistant, Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy Initiative Dinah Walker Analyst, Geoeconomics Charles Warren Research Associate Martin Willner Research Associate Amelia Wolf Research Associate **Research Associate** Jeffrey Wright May Yang Research Associate MEETINGS AND MEMBERSHIP Nancy D. Bodurtha Vice President Assistant to the Vice President Celia Garay Scott R. Woodall Program Assistant NEW YORK MEETINGS Anastasia M. LaFollette Director, Meetings Administration Deputy Director Meaghan Fulco Assistant Director Elizabeth Cartier Angela Aranda *Program Coordinator* Bari Rogoff Program Coordinator WASHINGTON PROGRAM Christopher Tuttle Director Portia Wiggins Special Projects Coordinator WASHINGTON MEETINGS Emily E. McLeod Deputy Director Jeffrey A. Gullo Assistant Director Allison Ball Program Coordinator Peter Henry Program Coordinator Dexter K. Program Assistant

WASHINGTON EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

Ndengabaganizi

Patrick C. CostelloAssociate Director, Congress and
U.S. Foreign PolicyThomas BowmanAssistant Director, Washington
ProgramMark A. CollinsProgram Associate, Congress and
U.S. Foreign Policy

MEMBERSHIP

Vera Ranola	Deputy Director
Julie Jenkins	Business and Online Manager
Alanya Green	Program Coordinator
Jessica Thomas	Program Associate

NATIONAL PROGRAM AND OUTREACH

Vice President
Director, National Program and
Outreach Administration
Associate Director, National
Program
Associate Director, National
Program
Assistant Director, Religion and
Foreign Policy/State and Local
Officials, Outreach
Assistant Director, Academic
Initiative, Outreach
Program Associate, Outreach
Program Associate, National
Program
Program Associate, Outreach
Assistant to the Vice President

CORPORATE AFFAIRS AND STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS

L. Camille Massey	Vice President, Global Strategy and
	Programs
Aimee Carter	Washington Director, Corporate
	Affairs and Strategic Partnerships
Laura Hill	Director, Corporate Affairs and
	Strategic Partnerships
Abigail Skidmore	New York Director, Corporate
0	Affairs
Roma Kaundal	Associate Director, Strategic
	Partnerships
Faith Kim	Corporate Affairs Administrator
Emily Jagger	Program Coordinator, Corporate
.,	Affairs
Megan Lynch	Program Coordinator, Corporate
0 ,	Member Relations
Tanya Shpiniova	Program Coordinator, Corporate
	Member Relations
Julie Stoever	Program Associate, Corporate
,	Affairs
Ellen Matthews	Assistant to the Vice President

GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA RELATIONS

Lisa Shields Iva Zoric Melinda Wuellner David Mikhail Sarah Doolin

Vice President Director Deputy Director Associate Director Assistant Director

Tricia Miller Kendra Davidson Anthony Smith Cathryn Adams

DEVELOPMENT

Lena Moy

Nicholaos Fokas

Vice President Suzanne E. Helm Betsy R. Gude Director of Development Sharon R. Herbst Director, Special Projects Courtney G. Lobel Deputy Director, Foundation Relations Sophia Greenhouse Assistant Director, Special Projects Gifts Administrator Christopher Development Coordinator, Annual Brancaccio Giving Karina Mudd Development Associate

Assistant Director

Communications Coordinator

Communications Coordinator

Communications Associate

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT, FINANCE, AND SPECIAL EVENTS

	Keith Olson	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer
	Madeline Lagatutta	Special Assistant, Executive Office
	INFORMATION SERVICES	
	Charles Day	Chief Technology Officer
	Richard Wawzycki	Deputy Chief Technology Officer
	Deepak Trivedi	Deputy Director, Information
		Services Operations
ıd	Katie Sedgwick	Manager, Information Management Project
	Sadia Bhatti	Senior Network Engineer
	Roberto Osoria	Senior Systems Analyst
	Chris Sierra	LAN Administrator and Manager of
		Desktop Services
	Arelis Pineda	Database Manager
	Simon Lee	Senior Help Desk Technician
	Jennifer Resnick	Technical Trainer/Associate
		Database Manager
	David De La Fleur	Help Desk Technician
	Gabriel Lafuente	Help Desk Technician
	Alice McLoughlin	Assistant to the Chief Technology
		Officer
	LIBRARY AND RESEARCH	SERVICES
	Lilita V. Gusts	Director
	Tracy Paler	Deputy Director
	Michelle Baute	Taxonomist
	Laura Puls	Assistant Director, Research and
		Collections Services
	Connie M. Stagnaro	Assistant Director, Archives and
		Intranet Development
	Pilara Brunson	Research and Knowledge
		Management Librarian
	Meghan Burke	Library Assistant
	ATL 1 1 1 1	T 11 4 1

Library Assistant

WEB MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Tom Davey Cree Frappier Melanie Etchison Nathaniel Freiberg Anique Halliday Andrei Henry Charles Shehadi Angel Trajkov Parker Ituk Emily Gosselin

FINANCE

Jennifer Perez Jean-Michel Oriol Sigi Silvani Latoya Singleton Evanda Butler Linda Copeland Ryan Kanji Vera Langley Anisa Leka Betty Mak Jason Rodriguez

SPECIAL EVENTS

Valerie Post Beth Harris Madison Meyer Allison Borrow

HUMAN RESOURCES AND ADMINISTRATION

Jan Mowder Hughes

HUMAN RESOURCES

Margot Hawkins Angela Corsentino Alexandria Gilkey Linda Madueme

Julia Eldridge

Heather Khoury Jeannine Donnelly Chester Hernandez Carolyn Trotman Richard Chilton

Seth Goldstein

RECEPTION SERVICES

Radmila Jackovich Melanie Neergaard Emily Hoch Director Deputy Director Digital Analytics Manager Digital Producer Digital Producer Digital Producer Web Developer Drupal Developer Front-End Web Developer Assistant Digital Producer

Director Deputy Director Accounting Manager Finance Manager Senior Staff Accountant Accounting Associate Finance Associate Accounting Associate Staff Accountant Accounting Associate Accounting Associate Accounts Payable Associate

Director Assistant Director Event Sales Coordinator Special Events Assistant

Vice President

Director Associate Director Associate Director Associate Director, Benefits and Compensation Human Resources Coordinator, Benefits and Compensation Human Resources Coordinator Human Resources Associate Human Resources Assistant Human Resources Assistant Interdepartmental Program Associate Interdepartmental Program Associate

Manager Manager Reception Services Coordinator FACILITY AND EVENT OPERATIONS Neftali Frank Alvarez Director, Facility, Event, and Security Management New York Ian Noray Deputy Director, Facility **Operations and Project Management** William Cornell Event Scheduling Manager Event Manager **Justin Bilski** Robert Prinzi Event Manager Julissa Sarabia Event Manager Edwin Santiago **Building Engineer** Jose Vargas Assistant Building Engineer Marcos Velazquez Assistant Building Engineer Christopher Bostick Printing and Duplication Associate Trent Caldwell **Event Operations Waiter** Dwitte Campbell **Evening Facility Operations** Assistant Carlos Correa Facility Operations Assistant Gilbert Falcon **Evening Facility Operations** Assistant

Associate

Herbert McLaughlin Edgar Rivera

Sunil Sookhram

Rachel Peterson

Washington

Jayson Frum

Eric Voss

Vanessa Robertson

Karen Garnick Carly Johnston Melissa Hamilton Felipe Vaquerano Joshua Hedges MJ Johnson Rafael Magana Amethyst Mckenrick Director of Operations and Project Management Director, Event Management and Special Events Deputy Director of Facility **Operations and Project Management** Associate Director of Facility Operations Event Manager Event Associate Event Assistant Assistant Building Engineer Facility Operations Assistant Facility Operations Assistant Event Operations Waiter Assistant to the Director of

Facility Operations Assistant

Facility and Event Operations

Facility Operations Assistant

Operations and Project Management

Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2013 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2012)

	2013	2012
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,159,600	\$ 20,753,100
Accounts receivable, net, and prepaid expenses	2,485,600	2,036,000
Grants and contributions receivable, net	18,713,700	23,262,100
Contributions receivable for endowment, net	4,435,800	10,342,900
Inventory	111,400	102,300
Investments	333,666,100	301,728,400
Land, buildings and building improvements,		
and equipment, net	76,313,300	78,161,300
Deferred financing costs, net		2,814,800
Total assets	\$461,885,500	\$439,200,900
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,327,600	\$ 5,192,000
Deferred revenue	3,505,100	3,694,900
Accrued postretirement benefits	4,689,000	4,866,000
Interest rate swap agreement	7,799,200	10,358,100
Bonds payable	62,680,000	62,680,000
Total liabilities	85,000,900	86,791,000
Net assets		
Unrestricted	135,020,100	115,296,300
Temporarily restricted	75,848,400	71,837,100
Permanently restricted	166,016,100	165,276,500
Total net assets	376,884,600	352,409,900
Total liabilities and net assets	\$461,885,500	\$439,200,900

To view the full 2013 Financial Statements, please visit <u>www.cfr.org/about/annual_report</u>.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2012)

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	2013 TOTAL	2012 TOTAL
Operating revenue and support					
Membership dues	\$ 5,640,400	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,640,400	\$ 5,447,600
Annual giving	8,043,500	_	—	8,043,500	8,085,800
Corporate memberships and related income	8,194,700	299,000	—	8,493,700	6,881,200
Grants and contributions	102,600	9,670,600	—	9,773,200	26,236,300
Foreign Affairs publications	7,992,700	_	—	7,992,700	7,248,800
Investment return used for current operations	9,474,400	4,424,800	—	13,899,200	12,437,400
Rental income	2,036,900	_	_	2,036,900	1,784,600
Miscellaneous	82,700	_	—	82,700	350,300
Net assets released from restrictions	16,675,800	(16, 675, 800)	_	—	
Total operating revenue and support	58,243,700	(2,281,400)		55,962,300	68,472,000
Operating expenses					
Program expenses:					
Studies Program	21,832,900	—	—	21,832,900	21,436,400
Task Force	448,300	—	—	448,300	576,600
NY Meetings	1,193,700	—	—	1,193,700	1,357,700
DC programs	1,892,500	—	—	1,892,500	1,600,600
Special Events	982,900		—	982,900	950,600
Foreign Affairs	9,517,000	—	—	9,517,000	8,883,300
National Program	991,700	—	—	991,700	1,047,600
Outreach Program	1,198,300	—	—	1,198,300	921,400
Term member	369,600		—	369,600	447,800
Websites	3,485,700		—	3,485,700	2,648,000
Communications	1,977,400	—	—	1,977,400	1,677,800
Global Board of Advisers	54,400	—	—	54,400	—
Education	479,200	—		479,200	
Total program expenses	44,423,600	_	—	44,423,600	41,547,800
Supporting services:					
Fundraising:					
Development	1,610,500	—	—	1,610,500	1,736,700
Corporate Program	2,229,800			2,229,800	1,819,300
Total fundraising	3,840,300	—	—	3,840,300	3,556,000
Management and general	8,380,200	—	—	8,380,200	7,514,100
Membership	927,700	_	_	927,700	1,081,300
Total supporting services	13,148,200			13,148,200	12,151,400
Total operating expenses	57,571,800	_	—	57,571,800	53,699,200
(Deficiency)/excess of operating revenue	671.000	(2, 281, 400)		(1 600 500)	14 772 800
and support over operating expenses	671,900	(2,281,400)		(1,609,500)	14,772,800
Nonoperating revenue (loss)					
Investment gain/(loss) in excess of spending rate	19,008,400	6,292,700	(2, 300)	25,298,800	(13,807,900)
Endowment contributions	—	—	741,900	741,900	169,300
Return of endowment contribution	—	—	—	—	(300,000)
Write-off of deferred financing costs	(2,796,400)	_	—	(2,796,400)	_
Gain/(loss) on interest rate swap agreement	2,558,900	—	—	2,558,900	(5,162,300)
Total nonoperating revenue (loss)	18,770,900	6,292,700	739,600	25,803,200	(19,100,900)
Change in net assets before postretirement changes			,		
other than net periodic costs	19,442,800	4,011,300	739,600	24,193,700	(4,328,100)
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	281,000		·	281,000	(433,000)
Change in net assets	19,723,800	4,011,300	739,600	24,474,700	(4,761,100)
Net assets, beginning of year	115,296,300	71,837,100	165,276,500	352,409,900	357,171,000
Net assets, end of year	\$135,020,100	\$75,848,400	\$166,016,100	\$376,884,600	\$352,409,900

 $To view the full 2013 \ Financial \ Statements, please \ visit \ \underline{www.cfr.org/about/annual_report}.$

Credits

Editor: Patricia Dorff Production Editor: Eli Dvorkin Associate Editor: Ashley Bregman Photo Editors: Sarah Doolin and Cathryn Adams Publications Intern: Arden Kreeger Copy Editors: H. Glenn Court and Lia C. Norton Cover Design: Objective Subject Production: Gene Crofts

PHOTOS

Reuters/Mandel Ngan: cover photo (an aerial view shows the Zaatari refugee camp near the Jordanian city of Mafraq on July 18, 2013)
Hills & Company: 5 top
Don Pollard: 5 bottom; 6 bottom; 8; 9; 11 bottom right; 12; 13; 15; 16; 17; 18 top; 19; 20; 26
The Carlyle Group: 6 top
Kaveh Sardari/www.sardari.com: 7; 11 top, bottom left, bottom center; 14; 18 bottom; 21; 23
Wendi Rose: 25

Note: All titles and affiliations referenced in the Annual Report, including captions, were current at the time of the event.

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